

# 2019 LEO Crosstab Report

Early Voting Information Center - Reed College

21 August, 2020

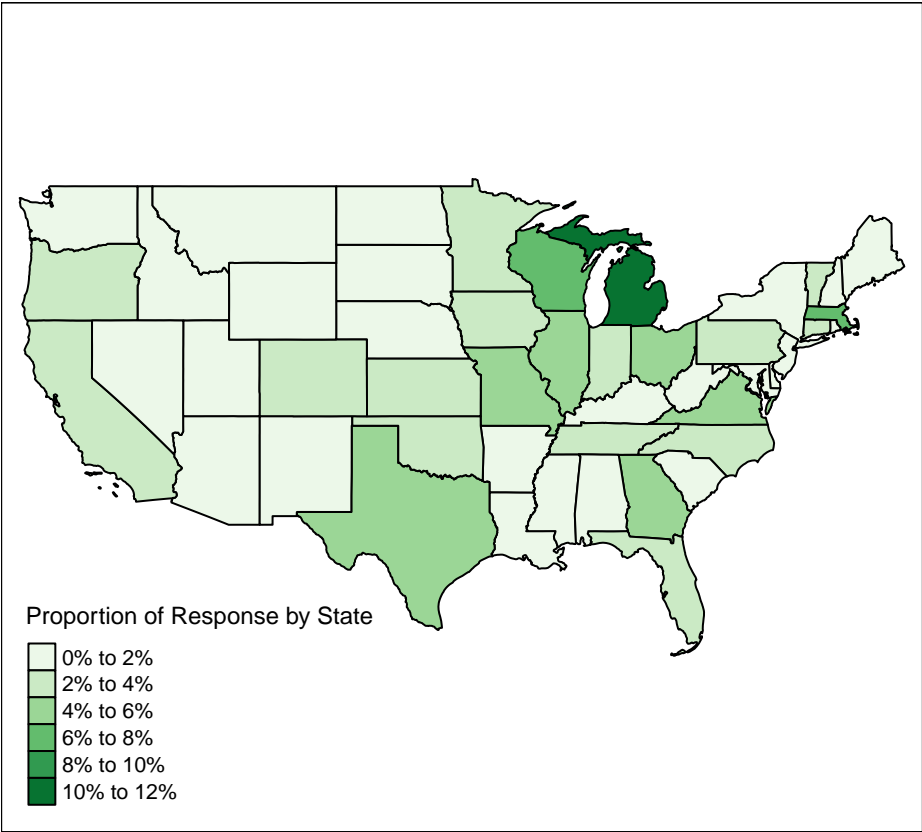
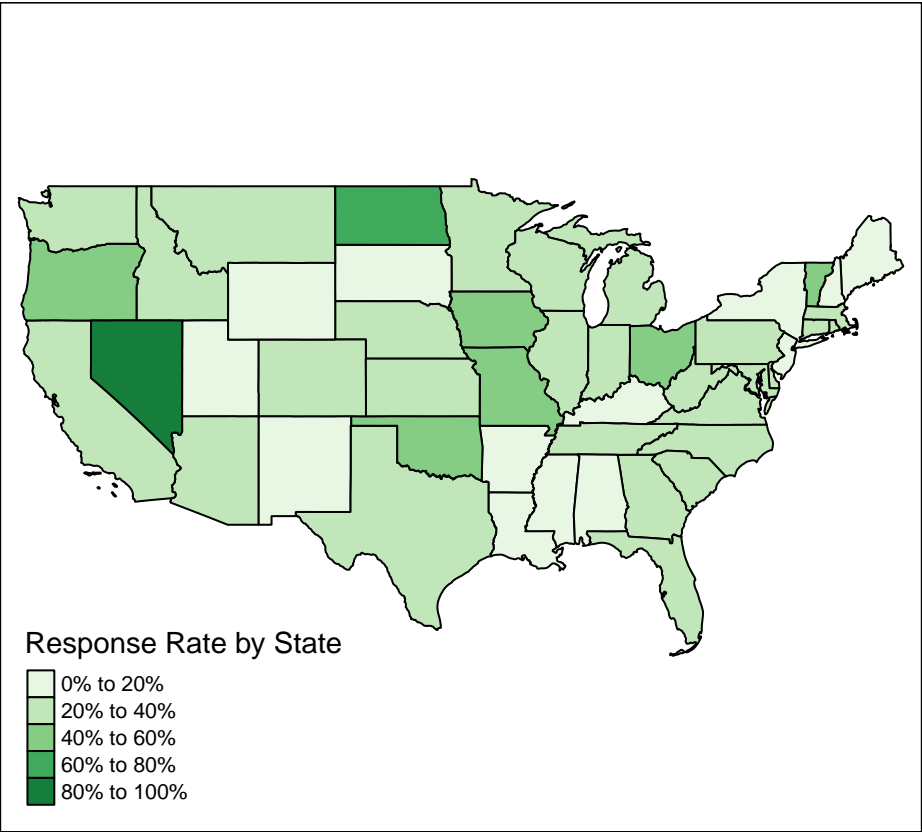


Table 1: Election Workload by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
All or almost all	137	16.7%	4.6%	19.5%	43.5%	54.0%	80.1%
Majority	186	22.7%	14.6%	35.7%	30.2%	35.1%	13.8%
Less than half	496	60.6%	80.8%	44.9%	26.3%	10.9%	6.1%

Table 2: Selection Method by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Appointed	300	36.9%	28.9%	40.0%	54.1%	56.1%	69.3%
Elected	498	61.1%	71.1%	57.4%	36.5%	41.1%	28.6%
Other	16	2.0%	0.0%	2.6%	9.4%	2.9%	2.1%

Table 3: Election Type by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Nonpartisan	264	54.6%	68.0%	31.9%	29.5%	33.0%	38.0%
Partisan	220	45.4%	32.0%	68.1%	70.5%	67.0%	62.0%

Table 4: Gender by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Male	161	20.2%	19.0%	12.8%	30.7%	34.3%	59.0%
Female	637	79.8%	81.0%	87.2%	69.3%	65.7%	41.0%

*Note:*

Two gender categories removed due to no responses in those categories.

Table 5: Race by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Asian	1	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	5.1%
Black or African American	9	1.2%	0.0%	1.8%	3.0%	5.7%	7.6%
White	738	96.6%	97.9%	97.0%	93.6%	89.7%	87.3%
Two or more races	15	2.0%	2.1%	1.2%	3.0%	4.6%	0.0%

Table 6: Hispanic/Latino Identification by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Yes	19	2.4%	2.3%	1.6%	3.8%	5.4%	2.4%
No	766	97.6%	97.7%	98.4%	96.2%	94.6%	97.6%

Table 7: Age by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
18 to 25	6	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
26 to 34	31	3.9%	3.4%	3.3%	6.4%	8.3%	2.2%
35 to 49	150	18.4%	13.5%	22.9%	28.1%	20.9%	35.3%
50 to 64	398	48.8%	41.8%	61.8%	52.2%	52.7%	45.7%
65 or more	229	28.1%	40.4%	11.8%	12.0%	18.1%	16.8%

Table 8: Educational Attainment by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
High school	175	21.6%	30.7%	11.6%	10.0%	4.2%	2.1%
Some college	212	26.2%	23.1%	34.7%	28.1%	16.1%	10.1%
College	281	34.7%	30.9%	38.5%	39.3%	43.2%	44.7%
Some graduate school	45	5.6%	5.6%	5.9%	4.8%	8.1%	2.1%
Graduate school	97	11.9%	9.7%	9.4%	17.7%	28.4%	41.0%

Table 9: Salary by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Less than \$20,000	134	17.8%	32.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
\$20,000 to \$34,999	122	16.2%	24.9%	8.1%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	138	18.2%	19.9%	20.5%	14.0%	1.5%	0.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	218	28.8%	16.0%	51.0%	43.1%	19.8%	8.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	103	13.6%	7.1%	17.5%	27.4%	35.2%	13.4%
\$100,000 and greater	42	5.5%	0.0%	2.2%	12.6%	43.6%	77.9%

Table 10: Salary by Gender

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Male	Female
Less than \$20,000	134	17.8%	20.9%	17.5%
\$20,000 to \$34,999	122	16.2%	5.8%	19.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	138	18.2%	9.2%	19.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	218	28.8%	22.6%	30.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	103	13.6%	30.0%	9.4%
\$100,000 and greater	42	5.5%	11.5%	3.9%

*Note:*

Two gender categories removed due to no responses in those categories.

Table 11: Election Tasks LEO is Responsible For

Election Tasks	n	Percent	Jurisdiction Size				
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Voter Registration	793	94.9%	97.9%	92.1%	90.7%	83.8%	92.3%
Early Voting (incl absentee)	791	94.6%	96.7%	92.4%	91.8%	90.5%	90.3%
Recruiting and Managing Poll Workers	785	93.8%	97.8%	88.6%	91.1%	86.6%	84.2%
Election Day Voting	781	93.4%	94.0%	91.7%	94.1%	93.3%	93.9%
Managing Polling Places	767	91.7%	93.4%	89.7%	91.5%	85.2%	86.2%
Counting Ballots	726	86.8%	87.1%	84.8%	88.4%	91.9%	90.3%
Voter Roll Maintenance	658	78.7%	70.7%	88.5%	89.2%	85.2%	90.3%
Election Recounts and Audits	631	75.4%	65.2%	87.1%	89.2%	91.9%	90.3%
Canvassing and Certifying the Election	618	73.9%	67.0%	80.3%	82.5%	91.9%	93.9%
Selecting Voting Equipment	464	55.5%	43.6%	66.3%	72.1%	85.2%	88.3%
Designing and Printing Ballots	439	52.5%	42.0%	60.3%	67.8%	85.2%	88.3%

Table 12: Prior Career Position before First LEO Role

Prior Position	n	Percent	Jurisdiction Size				
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Private: Nonelection	406	48.5%	51.9%	46.1%	43.8%	39.1%	35.2%
Public: Local Govt	210	25.2%	22.0%	29.4%	32.2%	20.4%	21.4%
Public: Elected	95	11.3%	14.8%	6.2%	7.4%	12.3%	7.7%
Grad: College/Grad	79	9.4%	11.0%	6.9%	7.4%	12.3%	6.1%
Other	61	7.3%	8.9%	5.6%	4.6%	8.1%	2.0%
Grad: HS	45	5.4%	6.2%	4.6%	5.1%	2.8%	2.0%
Public: State Fed Govt	44	5.3%	3.4%	8.4%	4.6%	12.3%	6.1%
No response	36	4.2%	5.1%	4.1%	1.2%	2.8%	2.0%
Pol Party/Campaign	32	3.8%	3.9%	1.7%	4.6%	13.4%	7.7%
NGO	27	3.3%	2.4%	4.0%	5.1%	4.2%	6.1%
Vol: Pol Party/Campaign	17	2.1%	1.6%	1.6%	3.1%	10.9%	2.0%
Higher Ed Emp	16	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	0.8%	2.8%	0.0%
Vol: Election Ofc	11	1.3%	0.9%	1.3%	2.7%	0.0%	4.1%
Private: Election Svcs	5	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	4.2%	7.7%

Table 13: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters...to register to vote. (Variable: VE\_REG).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	426	56.0%	46.4%	68.4%	68.7%	67.2%	76.6%	44.0%	54.3%	60.8%
Somewhat agree	155	20.4%	21.7%	18.5%	20.0%	20.3%	10.6%	20.5%	6.5%	20.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	89	11.7%	13.6%	9.5%	9.6%	10.9%	4.3%	6.7%	34.8%	6.4%
Somewhat disagree	52	6.8%	10.4%	2.1%	1.3%	0.0%	6.4%	12.1%	0.4%	11.5%
Strongly disagree	39	5.1%	8.0%	1.6%	0.4%	1.6%	2.1%	16.7%	4.0%	0.5%

Table 14: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters...to identify where their polling place is. (Variable: VE\_PLACE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	338	44.4%	33.1%	55.9%	63.5%	61.9%	76.1%	40.0%	38.8%	46.8%
Somewhat agree	140	18.4%	15.4%	21.7%	23.9%	25.4%	19.6%	16.5%	5.9%	27.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	224	29.4%	40.0%	18.6%	10.9%	12.7%	2.2%	26.3%	47.4%	20.7%
Somewhat disagree	16	2.0%	2.1%	2.5%	1.3%	0.0%	2.2%	1.3%	3.8%	0.9%
Strongly disagree	44	5.8%	9.4%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	15.9%	4.0%	3.8%

Table 15: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters...to choose to vote early in person or by mail. (Variable: VE\_EARLY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	420	57.0%	48.4%	66.9%	70.6%	65.6%	73.9%	44.4%	57.6%	60.7%
Somewhat agree	177	24.0%	29.7%	17.4%	14.5%	16.4%	19.6%	25.2%	29.3%	24.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	97	13.2%	12.9%	14.4%	12.7%	14.8%	6.5%	11.6%	12.3%	11.2%
Somewhat disagree	9	1.2%	1.5%	0.4%	1.3%	3.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	3.2%
Strongly disagree	34	4.6%	7.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	18.3%	0.8%	0.5%

Table 16: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters...to find election information. (Variable: VE\_INFO).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	391	52.0%	46.7%	54.8%	62.1%	68.7%	69.6%	45.1%	50.8%	54.8%
Somewhat agree	201	26.7%	26.1%	28.6%	27.7%	17.9%	26.1%	26.4%	9.6%	33.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	147	19.6%	26.3%	13.3%	8.5%	11.9%	0.0%	27.5%	34.2%	10.1%
Somewhat disagree	8	1.0%	0.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.5%	4.3%	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%
Strongly disagree	5	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.3%

Table 17: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters...to vote. (Variable: VE\_VOTE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	382	50.9%	42.0%	61.1%	63.6%	68.2%	56.5%	36.1%	46.4%	57.7%
Somewhat agree	185	24.6%	26.8%	20.7%	20.8%	21.2%	39.1%	30.5%	29.7%	17.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	121	16.1%	18.3%	15.3%	11.9%	9.1%	4.3%	13.3%	22.7%	12.7%
Somewhat disagree	21	2.8%	4.0%	1.2%	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	8.0%
Strongly disagree	43	5.7%	8.9%	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	18.1%	1.1%	4.0%

Table 18: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials...to get voters registered. (Variable: EO\_REG).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	282	38.4%	30.1%	48.5%	48.5%	47.0%	53.2%	33.5%	32.8%	36.8%
Somewhat agree	260	35.5%	39.4%	30.4%	32.2%	33.3%	23.4%	34.5%	39.6%	39.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	127	17.3%	18.5%	16.6%	14.5%	16.7%	12.8%	16.9%	22.3%	10.9%
Somewhat disagree	52	7.1%	10.3%	2.4%	4.0%	1.5%	8.5%	14.4%	4.1%	9.5%
Strongly disagree	12	1.7%	1.6%	2.2%	0.9%	1.5%	2.1%	0.7%	1.3%	3.7%

Table 19: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials...to conduct voter education. (Variable: EO\_EDUC).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	160	22.1%	18.1%	26.4%	28.1%	23.9%	27.7%	20.9%	19.6%	24.2%
Somewhat agree	237	32.7%	30.7%	36.4%	32.0%	38.8%	31.9%	21.1%	24.3%	40.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	294	40.6%	50.0%	29.7%	29.4%	28.4%	29.8%	55.2%	52.5%	29.2%
Somewhat disagree	27	3.8%	0.7%	6.1%	9.5%	9.0%	8.5%	2.6%	3.1%	5.6%
Strongly disagree	6	0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.0%	2.1%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%

Table 20: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials...to administer pre-election voting. (Variable: EO\_PREVOTE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	209	29.1%	24.6%	36.3%	32.4%	31.7%	35.6%	23.5%	23.6%	34.3%
Somewhat agree	256	35.7%	38.2%	31.9%	34.2%	30.2%	33.3%	38.4%	38.3%	40.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	200	27.9%	32.8%	21.8%	21.6%	27.0%	13.3%	33.6%	31.6%	16.1%
Somewhat disagree	26	3.7%	0.0%	7.2%	9.9%	9.5%	11.1%	4.6%	3.1%	3.2%
Strongly disagree	26	3.7%	4.4%	2.8%	1.8%	1.6%	6.7%	0.0%	3.5%	5.6%

Table 21: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials...to administer voting on Election Day. (Variable: EO\_DAY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	215	28.1%	21.4%	38.6%	35.8%	34.3%	23.4%	18.7%	25.1%	27.9%
Somewhat agree	258	33.5%	34.6%	30.6%	34.9%	31.3%	36.2%	27.2%	36.2%	43.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	170	22.2%	24.2%	20.3%	17.7%	17.9%	23.4%	25.1%	28.6%	9.9%
Somewhat disagree	69	9.0%	9.6%	7.0%	9.5%	13.4%	10.6%	12.4%	4.4%	14.0%
Strongly disagree	55	7.2%	10.2%	3.5%	2.2%	3.0%	6.4%	16.6%	5.8%	4.5%

Table 22: Responses by categories for question: Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials...to certify election results. (Variable: EO\_CERTIFY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	202	28.3%	21.0%	38.8%	38.2%	27.3%	26.1%	21.0%	21.6%	28.4%
Somewhat agree	263	36.9%	42.9%	30.1%	30.2%	31.8%	17.4%	30.9%	41.8%	42.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	200	28.0%	30.1%	24.3%	24.9%	28.8%	34.8%	45.2%	32.5%	13.9%
Somewhat disagree	36	5.0%	3.9%	5.2%	5.3%	12.1%	17.4%	2.7%	2.9%	11.1%
Strongly disagree	13	1.8%	2.1%	1.5%	1.3%	0.0%	4.3%	0.2%	1.2%	4.5%



Table 23: Responses by categories for question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? The use of new election technology has dramatically improved election administration in my jurisdiction. (Variable: ETECH\_ADMIN).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	306	37.8%	25.9%	48.7%	55.4%	61.2%	64.5%	37.2%	32.1%	35.6%
Somewhat agree	257	31.7%	31.9%	32.1%	31.2%	30.4%	25.4%	17.1%	46.8%	35.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	146	18.0%	22.2%	15.5%	10.6%	6.9%	6.1%	19.9%	15.4%	19.5%
Somewhat disagree	63	7.8%	12.2%	3.0%	1.5%	1.4%	2.0%	9.6%	5.1%	9.3%
Strongly disagree	38	4.7%	7.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.0%	2.0%	16.2%	0.5%	0.2%

Table 24: Responses by categories for question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? We have moved too quickly to adopt new election technologies in this country. (Variable: ETECH\_QUICK).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	26	3.2%	3.9%	2.9%	1.9%	2.9%	0.0%	1.2%	0.5%	8.4%
Somewhat agree	79	9.8%	8.9%	11.8%	8.6%	13.8%	7.7%	3.9%	11.3%	12.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	299	37.3%	44.6%	32.8%	21.1%	23.6%	25.5%	40.7%	22.7%	32.8%
Somewhat disagree	170	21.1%	18.1%	22.1%	30.9%	21.0%	29.6%	25.3%	18.3%	21.2%
Strongly disagree	228	28.5%	24.5%	30.3%	37.5%	38.8%	37.2%	28.9%	47.2%	25.6%

Table 25: Responses by categories for question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? The benefits of new election technologies greatly outweigh the risks. (Variable: ETECH\_BENFT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	174	21.6%	18.7%	25.8%	21.1%	30.9%	27.6%	12.9%	38.9%	24.6%
Somewhat agree	242	30.1%	26.6%	31.2%	37.9%	39.3%	42.9%	33.4%	17.5%	33.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	235	29.2%	31.0%	29.4%	25.8%	18.4%	17.9%	20.8%	22.5%	32.9%
Somewhat disagree	92	11.5%	12.9%	9.3%	10.9%	7.0%	11.7%	12.8%	15.6%	8.7%
Strongly disagree	62	7.7%	10.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	0.0%	20.1%	5.5%	0.6%

Table 26: Responses by categories for question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? When it comes to new election technologies, I think it is best to wait until all the bugs have been worked out. (Variable: ETECH\_WAIT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	230	28.5%	30.3%	28.5%	23.8%	23.6%	17.9%	34.3%	24.4%	26.9%
Somewhat agree	282	35.0%	31.7%	40.7%	39.5%	29.3%	31.1%	21.0%	26.0%	42.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	205	25.4%	30.8%	19.1%	15.3%	23.6%	27.6%	34.5%	42.1%	17.8%
Somewhat disagree	62	7.8%	4.4%	9.0%	14.9%	16.7%	21.4%	8.0%	4.6%	6.9%
Strongly disagree	27	3.3%	2.7%	2.7%	6.6%	6.9%	2.0%	2.2%	2.9%	6.2%

Table 27: Responses by categories for question: To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? The United States Election Assistance Commission (EAC) (Variable: HELP\_EAC).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Not at all helpful	150	34.1%	40.4%	32.5%	29.7%	17.1%	27.6%	36.0%	61.5%	27.6%
Somewhat helpful	228	51.7%	49.3%	47.3%	60.4%	65.7%	53.0%	52.6%	31.2%	55.9%
Very helpful	62	14.2%	10.3%	20.2%	9.9%	17.1%	19.3%	11.4%	7.2%	16.5%

Table 28: Responses by categories for question: To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? Your state association of election officials (Variable: HELP\_STATEASSOC).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Not at all helpful	26	4.2%	3.0%	6.8%	2.1%	3.0%	8.3%	3.7%	2.3%	8.1%
Somewhat helpful	212	34.8%	45.0%	19.8%	32.8%	31.7%	42.8%	36.3%	29.4%	33.2%
Very helpful	371	61.0%	51.9%	73.4%	65.1%	65.3%	48.9%	60.0%	68.2%	58.6%

Table 29: Responses by categories for question: To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? Your state elections office (Variable: HELP\_STATEOFC).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Not at all helpful	7	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	2.8%	0.0%	10.1%	2.2%	0.8%	0.2%
Somewhat helpful	178	24.7%	25.5%	19.3%	28.8%	35.7%	36.7%	28.7%	21.3%	20.3%
Very helpful	536	74.3%	74.5%	79.5%	68.4%	64.3%	53.2%	69.1%	77.9%	79.5%

Table 30: Responses by categories for question: To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? The Election Center (National Association of Election Officials) (Variable: HELP\_NAEO).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Not at all helpful	138	38.8%	43.3%	42.1%	33.3%	20.6%	23.6%	45.4%	59.3%	34.3%
Somewhat helpful	168	47.4%	46.8%	42.4%	54.3%	53.4%	50.3%	47.0%	34.4%	48.8%
Very helpful	49	13.9%	9.9%	15.4%	12.3%	26.0%	26.1%	7.7%	6.2%	16.9%

Table 31: Responses by categories for question: To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? Department of Homeland Security (Variable: HELP\_DHS).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Not at all helpful	124	31.7%	46.1%	28.3%	20.3%	13.8%	18.9%	43.0%	52.6%	35.2%
Somewhat helpful	197	50.0%	41.9%	48.4%	62.3%	55.9%	62.2%	44.2%	35.8%	40.3%
Very helpful	72	18.3%	12.0%	23.3%	17.4%	30.3%	18.9%	12.8%	11.6%	24.5%

Table 32: Responses by categories for question: When you first became an election official, did you receive training to prepare you for your duties? (Variable: TRAINING\_HIRE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	576	71.0%	67.9%	79.5%	72.4%	64.3%	46.8%	66.8%	78.7%	70.5%
No	235	29.0%	32.1%	20.5%	27.6%	35.7%	53.2%	33.2%	21.3%	29.5%

Table 33: Responses by categories for question: How would you characterize your initial training as an election official? (Variable: INITIALTRAIN).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely effective	122	20.7%	23.0%	20.4%	15.3%	10.8%	8.7%	23.9%	12.0%	19.3%
Very effective	252	42.8%	48.0%	38.2%	36.0%	34.7%	25.0%	47.6%	49.9%	38.4%
Moderately effective	162	27.6%	23.7%	29.9%	33.9%	39.2%	45.7%	20.8%	25.2%	30.7%
Slightly effective	43	7.3%	3.2%	10.2%	14.8%	13.1%	20.7%	7.4%	12.8%	6.8%
Not effective at all	9	1.6%	2.1%	1.4%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	4.9%

Table 34: Responses by categories for question: Do you receive ongoing or regular professional education and training to prepare you for your duties? (Variable: TRAINING\_ONGOING).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	763	94.2%	95.9%	93.1%	91.9%	91.4%	83.9%	92.4%	95.9%	94.5%
No	47	5.8%	4.1%	6.9%	8.1%	8.6%	16.1%	7.6%	4.1%	5.5%

Table 35: Responses by categories for question: How would you characterize your ongoing training as an election official? (Variable: ONGOINGTRAIN).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely effective	165	21.2%	16.5%	31.1%	22.6%	16.9%	17.2%	15.2%	16.2%	22.5%
Very effective	405	52.0%	57.4%	45.6%	45.3%	44.6%	38.9%	56.5%	51.9%	57.5%
Moderately effective	176	22.7%	23.0%	18.4%	26.1%	32.5%	34.4%	26.3%	22.4%	17.6%
Slightly effective	32	4.1%	3.0%	4.7%	6.0%	6.0%	9.6%	1.7%	9.5%	2.4%
Not effective at all	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 36: Responses by categories for question: I enjoy educating citizens about voting rules and procedures. (Variable: RELATE\_ENJOY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	344	42.1%	24.1%	62.4%	67.3%	73.6%	66.1%	35.5%	32.4%	43.1%
Somewhat agree	259	31.6%	35.9%	27.4%	24.8%	25.0%	24.0%	37.7%	30.5%	32.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	174	21.3%	32.8%	8.4%	5.1%	1.4%	9.9%	11.4%	35.1%	22.7%
Somewhat disagree	39	4.8%	7.3%	1.6%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	1.5%	1.8%
Strongly disagree	0	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%

Table 37: Responses by categories for question: The lack of citizen knowledge about voting rules and procedures causes significant problems when people go to vote. (Variable: RELATE\_CITKNOW).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	154	18.8%	12.8%	27.7%	25.4%	20.9%	21.9%	13.5%	15.9%	15.8%
Somewhat agree	315	38.3%	33.4%	41.6%	48.6%	49.8%	50.0%	30.6%	32.9%	57.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	201	24.5%	33.0%	15.6%	10.6%	12.6%	12.0%	25.5%	36.0%	15.8%
Somewhat disagree	107	13.0%	12.7%	13.2%	14.1%	13.7%	9.9%	19.3%	5.2%	11.0%
Strongly disagree	44	5.4%	8.1%	2.0%	1.2%	2.9%	6.2%	11.1%	10.0%	0.4%

Table 38: Responses by categories for question: The primary responsibility of local election officials is to conduct the election, not worry about voter education or voter satisfaction. (Variable: RELATE\_CONDUCT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	50	6.1%	7.9%	3.9%	3.6%	0.0%	7.8%	3.3%	3.6%	12.7%
Somewhat agree	192	23.4%	28.9%	16.5%	16.2%	8.3%	30.2%	28.0%	43.1%	18.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	101	12.3%	13.6%	10.0%	11.4%	15.2%	7.8%	9.8%	5.5%	15.5%
Somewhat disagree	254	30.9%	26.1%	34.9%	39.1%	44.6%	38.0%	23.7%	24.1%	29.2%
Strongly disagree	225	27.4%	23.5%	34.7%	29.7%	31.9%	16.1%	35.2%	23.7%	23.8%

Table 39: Responses by categories for question: Local election officials should consider it part of their responsibilities to work on voter education and voter satisfaction. (Variable: RELATE\_EDURESP).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	194	23.6%	13.5%	35.1%	36.9%	44.4%	35.9%	24.5%	23.8%	23.6%
Somewhat agree	315	38.3%	35.5%	38.9%	47.1%	47.3%	40.1%	38.6%	24.7%	40.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	163	19.8%	25.6%	14.9%	9.4%	6.9%	12.0%	11.2%	33.1%	14.1%
Somewhat disagree	116	14.2%	21.4%	5.9%	4.7%	0.0%	4.2%	23.9%	8.7%	17.8%
Strongly disagree	34	4.1%	4.0%	5.2%	1.9%	1.4%	7.8%	1.8%	9.8%	4.4%

Table 40: Responses by categories for question: My office has enough time and resources to work on educating voters, along with conducting the election. (Variable: RELATE\_TIMEEDU).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	43	5.2%	4.7%	6.7%	3.6%	4.3%	9.9%	4.2%	0.7%	8.8%
Somewhat agree	170	20.7%	21.8%	20.3%	17.7%	18.1%	18.2%	30.0%	10.0%	25.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	80	9.8%	9.5%	11.9%	7.9%	1.4%	14.1%	4.0%	7.7%	6.8%
Somewhat disagree	256	31.1%	25.7%	34.8%	43.6%	44.4%	35.9%	22.0%	44.9%	26.3%
Strongly disagree	273	33.2%	38.5%	26.2%	27.2%	31.8%	21.9%	39.8%	36.8%	32.8%

Table 41: Responses by categories for question: My work gives me a feeling of personal accomplishment. (Variable: JS\_ACCOMPLISH).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	431	52.3%	43.1%	60.2%	67.6%	69.8%	78.6%	53.3%	46.7%	56.2%
Somewhat agree	284	34.5%	38.5%	32.4%	25.6%	26.0%	19.4%	43.8%	21.1%	28.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	98	11.9%	17.1%	6.2%	5.1%	1.4%	2.0%	1.8%	28.0%	15.4%
Somewhat disagree	6	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	1.1%	2.1%	0.0%
Strongly disagree	4	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%

Table 42: Responses by categories for question: My workload is reasonable. (Variable: JS\_WORKLOAD).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	157	18.9%	19.4%	18.8%	19.3%	12.5%	17.9%	11.5%	26.4%	20.8%
Somewhat agree	332	40.0%	43.4%	35.9%	34.3%	42.3%	31.1%	56.0%	21.3%	37.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	145	17.5%	20.5%	15.4%	11.8%	11.0%	7.7%	7.9%	27.1%	19.7%
Somewhat disagree	139	16.7%	11.1%	22.3%	26.4%	24.6%	27.6%	15.1%	15.0%	18.8%
Strongly disagree	57	6.8%	5.6%	7.6%	8.3%	9.6%	15.8%	9.4%	10.2%	3.1%

Table 43: Responses by categories for question: Our office has enough physical space to do our job well. (Variable: JS\_PHYSSPACE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	202	24.5%	28.0%	21.8%	17.5%	12.5%	23.5%	29.7%	14.2%	24.2%
Somewhat agree	248	29.9%	32.9%	26.7%	25.0%	28.8%	23.5%	30.6%	36.7%	30.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	105	12.7%	17.3%	7.6%	6.0%	5.3%	6.1%	12.4%	5.5%	10.8%
Somewhat disagree	171	20.7%	13.2%	30.0%	30.2%	27.4%	33.2%	16.9%	30.6%	19.2%
Strongly disagree	102	12.3%	8.6%	14.0%	21.4%	26.0%	13.8%	10.3%	13.0%	15.6%

Table 44: Responses by categories for question: My work is respected by other county or local officials. (Variable: JS\_LGRESPECT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	332	40.3%	43.1%	36.6%	33.9%	43.9%	44.9%	52.8%	23.8%	42.0%
Somewhat agree	275	33.4%	31.8%	34.2%	35.8%	39.6%	41.3%	29.8%	35.9%	37.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	132	16.1%	19.2%	13.4%	11.4%	6.8%	9.7%	11.1%	30.5%	8.2%
Somewhat disagree	62	7.5%	4.6%	11.0%	13.8%	9.6%	2.0%	5.1%	5.9%	9.9%
Strongly disagree	22	2.6%	1.3%	4.8%	5.1%	0.0%	2.0%	1.2%	3.9%	2.6%

Table 45: Responses by categories for question: I am satisfied with my pay. (Variable: JS\_PAY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	124	15.0%	13.1%	15.8%	20.3%	13.5%	23.5%	8.9%	9.9%	22.1%
Somewhat agree	283	34.2%	33.3%	34.9%	30.7%	46.6%	46.9%	43.1%	31.3%	36.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	162	19.7%	23.2%	17.6%	11.9%	11.0%	9.7%	6.7%	36.8%	11.5%
Somewhat disagree	159	19.2%	16.7%	21.2%	27.5%	19.2%	15.8%	16.7%	11.8%	26.8%
Strongly disagree	98	11.9%	13.6%	10.4%	9.5%	9.6%	4.1%	24.7%	10.2%	3.3%

Table 46: Responses by categories for question: A lack of sufficient funding often prevents me from doing my job well. (Variable: JS\_LACKFUNDING).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	33	4.0%	1.6%	5.5%	8.6%	8.3%	15.7%	7.2%	2.1%	2.8%
Somewhat agree	138	16.7%	11.0%	24.6%	22.0%	27.8%	17.8%	15.8%	12.5%	16.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	290	35.1%	39.9%	28.9%	29.4%	31.8%	25.4%	32.3%	47.7%	24.2%
Somewhat disagree	174	21.1%	19.9%	21.0%	25.1%	20.9%	29.4%	22.6%	19.6%	23.5%
Strongly disagree	192	23.2%	27.7%	20.1%	14.9%	11.2%	11.7%	22.1%	18.2%	33.4%

Table 47: Responses by categories for question: I do not feel I can balance my work and home priorities. (Variable: JS\_NOBALANCE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	26	3.2%	2.3%	4.9%	3.9%	1.4%	4.1%	6.1%	3.1%	1.4%
Somewhat agree	82	10.0%	3.7%	14.1%	17.8%	32.9%	37.4%	9.7%	11.2%	13.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	228	27.6%	30.6%	24.1%	23.2%	24.6%	19.5%	24.5%	13.4%	20.6%
Somewhat disagree	222	26.9%	28.9%	24.1%	26.4%	21.8%	19.5%	26.9%	46.3%	28.4%
Strongly disagree	268	32.4%	34.4%	32.8%	28.7%	19.3%	19.5%	32.8%	26.1%	36.5%



Table 48: Responses by categories for question: I would encourage my own child to pursue a career in local election administration. (Variable: JS\_CHILD).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	80	9.8%	9.6%	10.2%	8.0%	14.1%	13.8%	6.0%	5.8%	19.0%
Somewhat agree	194	23.6%	24.0%	20.6%	29.4%	21.6%	23.5%	40.1%	14.2%	18.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	305	37.2%	33.9%	46.5%	33.7%	32.7%	35.2%	38.2%	28.4%	29.2%
Somewhat disagree	133	16.2%	18.0%	13.0%	14.7%	20.1%	13.8%	7.4%	32.9%	15.4%
Strongly disagree	107	13.1%	14.5%	9.8%	14.3%	11.5%	13.8%	8.3%	18.8%	18.3%

Table 49: Responses by categories for question: My county or local government does not consult me on policy or budget decisions. (Variable: JS\_NOCONSULT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	101	12.3%	16.0%	7.2%	9.9%	2.8%	6.1%	17.3%	17.1%	9.3%
Somewhat agree	81	9.8%	4.9%	13.8%	20.2%	19.1%	17.8%	8.9%	4.8%	12.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	232	28.2%	37.5%	18.8%	15.0%	11.0%	7.6%	23.0%	37.5%	23.7%
Somewhat disagree	206	25.1%	19.0%	32.0%	28.8%	46.5%	41.1%	24.3%	22.0%	30.3%
Strongly disagree	203	24.6%	22.7%	28.3%	26.1%	20.6%	27.4%	26.4%	18.6%	23.8%

Table 50: Responses by categories for question: My career goals include running for elected office, (different than my current position if elected). (Variable: JS\_HIGHEROFFICE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	15	1.8%	1.3%	1.4%	4.0%	4.3%	4.1%	1.3%	0.6%	4.3%
Somewhat agree	24	3.0%	1.4%	4.7%	5.2%	5.4%	6.1%	2.3%	5.5%	3.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	212	25.8%	27.5%	27.6%	17.3%	22.1%	13.7%	20.9%	14.8%	28.9%
Somewhat disagree	108	13.2%	15.8%	8.4%	12.5%	11.2%	11.7%	13.7%	17.5%	10.9%
Strongly disagree	460	56.2%	54.0%	57.8%	61.0%	56.9%	64.5%	61.8%	61.6%	52.0%

Table 51: Responses by categories for question: My work is respected by citizens. (Variable: JS\_CITIZENRESPECT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	292	35.4%	37.8%	32.9%	29.9%	37.0%	31.1%	48.7%	16.3%	40.6%
Somewhat agree	331	40.1%	38.2%	41.6%	42.1%	45.2%	51.0%	35.6%	46.9%	32.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	129	15.6%	16.7%	14.8%	15.4%	9.6%	9.7%	12.0%	29.5%	13.8%
Somewhat disagree	59	7.2%	5.6%	9.2%	10.2%	6.8%	6.1%	2.9%	5.1%	10.5%
Strongly disagree	14	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	2.4%	1.4%	2.0%	0.7%	2.1%	3.0%

Table 52: Responses by categories for question: Increase the influence of local election officials in making state policy (Variable: CNG\_LEOINFLUENCE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	340	42.2%	33.4%	51.4%	53.8%	56.1%	64.1%	37.8%	48.6%	42.1%
Somewhat support	238	29.5%	30.8%	28.2%	27.3%	30.0%	24.0%	36.7%	37.1%	25.8%
Neutral	214	26.5%	35.1%	16.9%	15.9%	12.5%	12.0%	24.6%	13.0%	31.4%
Somewhat oppose	11	1.4%	0.7%	2.9%	1.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.2%
Strongly oppose	3	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%

Table 53: Responses by categories for question: Standardize election rules and procedures across my whole state (Variable: CNG\_STATESTND).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	414	51.3%	48.6%	55.5%	56.5%	52.1%	35.8%	49.9%	55.1%	43.9%
Somewhat support	166	20.5%	18.8%	19.6%	24.9%	27.5%	37.8%	16.8%	11.3%	26.0%
Neutral	167	20.7%	21.8%	22.6%	13.8%	13.6%	18.1%	32.2%	11.4%	18.6%
Somewhat oppose	56	6.9%	10.7%	1.3%	2.8%	5.4%	6.2%	0.9%	21.1%	10.9%
Strongly oppose	5	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	2.0%	1.4%	2.1%	0.2%	1.0%	0.6%

Table 54: Responses by categories for question: Standardize election rules and procedures across the United States (Variable: CNG\_USSTND).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	292	36.1%	36.7%	42.5%	28.4%	17.9%	11.9%	28.6%	35.6%	38.1%
Somewhat support	241	29.7%	31.9%	25.3%	31.6%	31.5%	18.1%	44.4%	14.4%	29.2%
Neutral	146	18.0%	16.1%	21.6%	20.2%	15.1%	16.1%	10.2%	33.4%	10.1%
Somewhat oppose	95	11.7%	13.5%	6.0%	10.7%	21.9%	28.0%	13.4%	14.0%	16.9%
Strongly oppose	36	4.4%	1.8%	4.5%	9.1%	13.6%	25.9%	3.4%	2.6%	5.8%

Table 55: Responses by categories for question: Allow for different election rules and procedures between rural and urban jurisdictions (Variable: CNG\_RURALURBAN).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	120	14.9%	21.0%	8.6%	5.1%	8.4%	4.2%	20.9%	26.4%	13.6%
Somewhat support	120	14.8%	10.7%	18.4%	15.4%	36.6%	36.5%	10.2%	10.8%	25.9%
Neutral	181	22.4%	23.0%	23.9%	18.5%	16.8%	18.5%	31.6%	24.4%	10.2%
Somewhat oppose	150	18.6%	18.8%	15.3%	23.2%	21.2%	22.2%	18.8%	13.9%	18.7%
Strongly oppose	238	29.3%	26.5%	33.8%	37.8%	16.8%	18.5%	18.5%	24.5%	31.6%

Table 56: Responses by categories for question: Increase the opportunities for early voting (Variable: CNG\_INCEARLY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	196	24.2%	15.6%	32.0%	36.2%	47.7%	40.1%	35.8%	18.9%	17.1%
Somewhat support	176	21.7%	22.3%	19.9%	19.3%	28.8%	31.8%	23.6%	13.6%	28.1%
Neutral	207	25.5%	27.9%	24.6%	23.2%	12.5%	14.1%	18.4%	30.1%	17.5%
Somewhat oppose	119	14.7%	16.5%	11.6%	17.4%	6.8%	6.2%	3.9%	26.6%	20.4%
Strongly oppose	111	13.7%	17.6%	11.9%	3.9%	4.3%	7.8%	18.3%	10.9%	16.9%

Table 57: Responses by categories for question: Run all elections by mail (Variable: POL\_ALLMAIL).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	138	17.0%	9.7%	23.1%	29.4%	26.1%	41.0%	23.5%	11.2%	12.0%
Somewhat support	110	13.5%	9.9%	15.5%	19.6%	32.9%	14.4%	10.0%	9.2%	20.6%
Neutral	53	6.6%	3.4%	11.5%	7.5%	9.6%	14.4%	5.5%	8.4%	5.4%
Somewhat oppose	152	18.7%	21.8%	15.5%	14.1%	15.0%	10.1%	13.4%	8.5%	15.5%
Strongly oppose	359	44.3%	55.1%	34.5%	29.4%	16.4%	20.2%	47.6%	62.8%	46.6%

Table 58: Responses by categories for question: Allow people to register to vote on Election Day at the polls (Variable: POL\_EDR).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	262	32.4%	46.3%	15.2%	12.3%	19.2%	28.7%	50.8%	42.9%	27.9%
Somewhat support	108	13.3%	14.9%	11.0%	12.3%	12.5%	10.1%	14.8%	13.5%	8.4%
Neutral	63	7.8%	6.8%	8.2%	7.1%	13.5%	20.2%	7.5%	10.9%	4.8%
Somewhat oppose	98	12.1%	9.4%	14.6%	17.8%	20.6%	6.4%	11.5%	11.6%	10.4%
Strongly oppose	278	34.3%	22.6%	51.0%	50.6%	34.2%	34.6%	15.3%	21.1%	48.7%

Table 59: Responses by categories for question: Move Election Day to a weekend (Variable: POL\_EDWKND).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	55	6.8%	7.5%	4.4%	8.3%	8.2%	7.9%	6.1%	24.5%	2.7%
Somewhat support	64	7.9%	4.5%	8.3%	16.2%	23.2%	19.9%	14.2%	5.5%	6.2%
Neutral	140	17.2%	13.9%	19.3%	22.1%	28.9%	28.3%	22.3%	13.2%	15.0%
Somewhat oppose	145	17.8%	20.8%	12.9%	13.5%	17.9%	24.1%	27.6%	12.6%	11.6%
Strongly oppose	411	50.4%	53.4%	55.0%	39.9%	21.8%	19.9%	29.8%	44.1%	64.6%

Table 60: Responses by categories for question: Make Election Day a national holiday (Variable: POL\_EDHOLIDAY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	204	25.0%	18.9%	27.5%	41.6%	36.9%	35.9%	33.0%	29.8%	22.1%
Somewhat support	122	15.0%	10.8%	19.5%	23.1%	20.6%	12.0%	13.1%	8.5%	19.0%
Neutral	173	21.2%	17.2%	30.1%	19.2%	19.1%	24.0%	12.1%	22.9%	26.3%
Somewhat oppose	120	14.8%	21.4%	5.8%	5.9%	12.4%	12.0%	20.0%	26.0%	6.0%
Strongly oppose	197	24.1%	31.7%	17.1%	10.2%	11.0%	16.1%	21.8%	12.9%	26.6%

Table 61: Responses by categories for question: Consolidate local, state, and federal elections to take place at the same time (Variable: POL\_CONSOLIDATE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	263	32.5%	33.2%	28.3%	35.4%	42.5%	34.8%	43.2%	29.3%	31.5%
Somewhat support	233	28.8%	31.3%	28.3%	22.9%	26.1%	8.0%	23.3%	40.2%	26.4%
Neutral	181	22.4%	26.0%	19.2%	16.9%	9.6%	20.3%	19.2%	17.0%	24.2%
Somewhat oppose	70	8.7%	6.0%	10.1%	12.6%	13.6%	26.7%	9.5%	4.1%	8.6%
Strongly oppose	62	7.7%	3.4%	14.1%	12.2%	8.2%	10.2%	4.7%	9.4%	9.2%

Table 62: Responses by categories for question: Increase the use of Internet voting (online voting) (Variable: POL\_INTERNETVOTE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	46	5.7%	4.7%	7.4%	6.7%	2.8%	7.9%	9.5%	3.5%	7.0%
Somewhat support	53	6.5%	4.2%	8.9%	10.3%	8.2%	9.9%	3.2%	4.7%	6.3%
Neutral	106	13.1%	10.1%	17.1%	14.2%	19.2%	19.9%	9.1%	6.0%	9.4%
Somewhat oppose	209	25.7%	29.9%	19.0%	23.6%	26.0%	12.0%	24.0%	37.3%	20.7%
Strongly oppose	400	49.1%	51.0%	47.6%	45.3%	43.8%	50.3%	54.2%	48.5%	56.5%

Table 63: Responses by categories for question: Require the use of photo identification for voting (Variable: POL\_PHOTOID).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	424	52.2%	53.6%	55.2%	48.6%	31.8%	32.4%	28.2%	31.3%	71.2%
Somewhat support	145	17.9%	18.2%	18.5%	17.7%	11.2%	14.4%	26.4%	21.4%	8.6%
Neutral	115	14.2%	11.7%	16.8%	15.3%	27.8%	18.6%	16.6%	15.5%	14.8%
Somewhat oppose	76	9.3%	12.4%	4.3%	6.6%	8.3%	10.1%	16.0%	26.0%	1.3%
Strongly oppose	52	6.4%	4.1%	5.1%	11.7%	20.9%	24.5%	12.9%	5.7%	4.1%

Table 64: Responses by categories for question: Makes it easier to get voters registered (Variable: OVR\_EASIER).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	371	45.4%	32.4%	59.4%	59.1%	73.7%	75.6%	47.5%	39.2%	45.0%
Somewhat agree	263	32.2%	37.4%	26.1%	28.3%	20.6%	18.1%	19.4%	47.8%	37.6%
Somewhat disagree	31	3.8%	4.8%	3.1%	2.8%	1.4%	0.0%	1.3%	5.7%	1.9%
Strongly disagree	16	2.0%	2.9%	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	4.0%	0.6%
Don't know	104	12.7%	18.3%	6.2%	6.3%	2.8%	6.2%	27.5%	3.4%	8.1%
Need more information	31	3.8%	4.2%	3.9%	3.2%	1.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	6.9%

Table 65: Responses by categories for question: Increases the costs of election administration (Variable: OVR\_INCCOST).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	38	4.7%	4.1%	5.8%	4.8%	4.3%	6.2%	2.6%	2.3%	5.8%
Somewhat agree	96	11.8%	10.2%	13.6%	13.9%	11.0%	18.1%	5.6%	16.3%	12.7%
Somewhat disagree	236	29.0%	30.5%	25.8%	29.9%	32.7%	21.8%	25.6%	36.3%	25.0%
Strongly disagree	177	21.7%	17.3%	24.7%	27.1%	32.7%	45.6%	23.3%	25.2%	16.7%
Don't know	187	23.0%	26.5%	21.3%	16.0%	16.4%	6.2%	37.6%	14.5%	19.1%
Need more information	79	9.7%	11.3%	8.7%	8.4%	2.8%	2.1%	5.3%	5.3%	20.7%

Table 66: Responses by categories for question: Results in more accurate voter rolls (Variable: OVR\_ACCURATE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	138	17.0%	12.0%	21.5%	21.7%	34.2%	29.6%	12.3%	20.8%	15.6%
Somewhat agree	228	28.0%	27.2%	23.5%	36.4%	34.2%	46.9%	26.1%	25.4%	30.7%
Somewhat disagree	135	16.5%	17.6%	16.5%	12.7%	14.9%	11.7%	7.8%	27.1%	15.4%
Strongly disagree	50	6.1%	6.5%	7.3%	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	10.8%	6.4%
Don't know	215	26.4%	31.5%	23.7%	16.2%	12.5%	9.7%	46.4%	10.9%	22.7%
Need more information	49	6.0%	5.2%	7.4%	7.9%	4.3%	2.0%	3.2%	5.1%	9.2%

Table 67: Responses by categories for question: Increases the possibility of voter fraud (Variable: OVR\_FRAUD).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	157	19.2%	27.3%	11.3%	8.0%	2.8%	0.0%	21.0%	25.9%	21.2%
Somewhat agree	154	18.9%	19.0%	20.9%	16.3%	16.4%	9.9%	7.0%	8.8%	20.4%
Somewhat disagree	168	20.5%	16.8%	22.3%	29.5%	28.8%	31.8%	18.4%	31.3%	18.9%
Strongly disagree	120	14.7%	7.3%	19.2%	26.3%	39.5%	42.2%	18.4%	17.7%	7.6%
Don't know	141	17.3%	18.7%	18.0%	12.8%	8.2%	12.0%	20.7%	9.3%	22.8%
Need more information	77	9.4%	11.0%	8.3%	7.2%	4.3%	4.2%	14.4%	7.0%	9.0%

Table 68: Responses by categories for question: Increases the costs of election administration (Variable: AVR\_INCCOST).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	69	8.5%	7.0%	8.0%	14.0%	11.0%	17.9%	3.6%	14.4%	9.9%
Somewhat agree	128	15.7%	13.5%	17.4%	18.8%	23.1%	21.4%	7.8%	31.6%	20.3%
Somewhat disagree	134	16.6%	13.5%	18.6%	24.4%	19.2%	21.4%	14.9%	9.3%	15.7%
Strongly disagree	108	13.3%	12.7%	15.3%	11.6%	11.0%	15.8%	11.6%	11.5%	13.0%
Don't know	298	36.8%	44.2%	30.6%	22.0%	28.8%	19.4%	57.7%	27.8%	32.4%
Need more information	74	9.1%	9.0%	10.1%	9.2%	6.8%	4.1%	4.3%	5.4%	8.7%

Table 69: Responses by categories for question: Results in more accurate voter rolls (Variable: AVR\_ACCURATE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	92	11.4%	7.0%	18.8%	12.8%	16.4%	13.7%	10.1%	11.1%	14.1%
Somewhat agree	173	21.3%	20.2%	18.6%	31.6%	20.6%	29.4%	17.5%	22.1%	23.7%
Somewhat disagree	104	12.9%	9.4%	16.0%	17.6%	20.6%	23.4%	9.9%	7.7%	10.7%
Strongly disagree	110	13.6%	13.2%	15.1%	12.0%	13.5%	11.7%	7.6%	30.3%	13.4%
Don't know	258	31.8%	40.2%	23.6%	18.0%	20.6%	15.7%	44.6%	24.0%	31.9%
Need more information	73	9.0%	10.0%	7.9%	8.0%	8.2%	6.1%	10.3%	4.9%	6.3%

Table 70: Responses by categories for question: Increases the possibility of voter fraud (Variable: AVR\_FRAUD).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	76	9.4%	10.4%	9.1%	9.2%	2.9%	2.1%	3.6%	2.8%	15.2%
Somewhat agree	92	11.4%	10.8%	11.3%	11.6%	13.6%	19.8%	4.1%	5.0%	14.4%
Somewhat disagree	167	20.7%	17.7%	21.0%	31.0%	24.6%	31.8%	18.7%	32.9%	20.7%
Strongly disagree	122	15.1%	9.7%	21.3%	21.2%	26.1%	24.0%	14.4%	25.6%	10.4%
Don't know	291	36.0%	45.5%	26.9%	18.5%	26.1%	18.2%	55.9%	26.7%	34.7%
Need more information	60	7.4%	5.8%	10.5%	8.5%	6.8%	4.2%	3.4%	7.0%	4.5%

Table 71: Responses by categories for question: Makes it easier to get voters registered (Variable: AVR\_EASIER).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	237	29.5%	20.2%	41.1%	41.7%	35.7%	39.3%	28.6%	25.4%	29.6%
Somewhat agree	220	27.3%	24.7%	30.0%	30.2%	31.4%	35.2%	16.6%	23.9%	34.7%
Somewhat disagree	44	5.5%	5.9%	3.7%	6.7%	6.8%	7.7%	2.5%	22.2%	2.0%
Strongly disagree	37	4.5%	4.1%	5.6%	3.9%	6.8%	2.0%	3.7%	3.2%	5.9%
Don't know	202	25.2%	34.1%	15.3%	11.9%	15.0%	13.8%	36.9%	22.7%	24.0%
Need more information	65	8.0%	11.0%	4.2%	5.6%	4.3%	2.0%	11.6%	2.6%	3.7%



Table 72: Responses by categories for question: Support for Front-end versus Back-end AVR systems (Variable: AVR\_TYPE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support Front End	173	22.5%	16.0%	30.0%	32.7%	20.9%	35.3%	20.8%	25.7%	20.7%
Somewhat support Front End	108	14.1%	14.5%	12.5%	12.0%	20.9%	22.8%	5.5%	12.7%	15.5%
Somewhat support Back End	31	4.1%	5.1%	1.9%	4.1%	8.3%	0.0%	8.0%	4.6%	1.5%
Strongly support Back End	20	2.5%	2.2%	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	6.5%	4.0%	3.8%	1.9%
Support AVR no preference	51	6.6%	5.9%	8.2%	5.0%	9.7%	8.2%	12.5%	1.8%	8.2%
Opposed to AVR	112	14.6%	14.4%	15.3%	15.3%	13.7%	10.3%	15.1%	13.7%	13.7%
Need more information	272	35.5%	41.9%	29.3%	28.1%	23.5%	16.8%	34.2%	37.5%	38.6%

Table 73: Responses by categories for question: Selection method ... District Attorney (Variable: SELECT\_DA).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Elected Partisan	123	15.1%	11.6%	15.8%	23.9%	27.3%	29.2%	19.7%	2.5%	21.2%
Elected Nonpartisan	488	59.9%	64.5%	52.7%	56.7%	54.5%	56.2%	45.4%	79.4%	64.8%
Appointed	58	7.1%	5.5%	9.6%	8.6%	5.9%	8.1%	13.8%	6.7%	4.6%
Doesn't matter	66	8.2%	7.8%	9.8%	6.9%	7.5%	4.3%	19.1%	3.3%	4.5%
Not sure	80	9.8%	10.6%	12.0%	4.0%	4.7%	2.2%	2.0%	8.1%	5.0%

Table 74: Responses by categories for question: Selection method ... City or Town Council (Variable: SELECT\_COUNCIL).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Elected Partisan	127	15.5%	12.9%	16.1%	22.8%	20.9%	29.2%	16.2%	8.1%	22.8%
Elected Nonpartisan	612	74.9%	76.4%	73.7%	72.4%	72.9%	66.5%	67.2%	83.2%	71.8%
Appointed	6	0.8%	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	1.6%
Doesn't matter	55	6.8%	9.2%	4.1%	2.9%	4.7%	4.3%	16.3%	2.2%	1.3%
Not sure	17	2.0%	1.5%	3.4%	2.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	2.5%

Table 75: Responses by categories for question: Selection method ... Sheriff (Variable: SELECT\_SHERIFF).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Elected Partisan	136	16.9%	11.2%	19.5%	29.6%	33.2%	35.3%	13.4%	3.9%	30.9%
Elected Nonpartisan	524	65.2%	72.9%	57.4%	54.3%	50.2%	50.0%	55.9%	81.9%	57.2%
Appointed	44	5.5%	3.1%	9.0%	7.0%	9.1%	10.3%	10.2%	3.5%	4.8%
Doesn't matter	71	8.9%	11.0%	7.1%	5.4%	5.9%	2.2%	18.2%	3.0%	3.8%
Not sure	28	3.5%	1.9%	7.1%	3.8%	1.6%	2.2%	2.2%	7.6%	3.3%

Table 76: Responses by categories for question: Selection method ... Local Election Officials (Variable: SELECT\_LEO).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Elected Partisan	137	16.8%	14.2%	18.4%	23.7%	18.1%	25.0%	13.4%	3.7%	31.4%
Elected Nonpartisan	427	52.3%	57.2%	53.4%	35.1%	40.9%	22.8%	32.3%	79.7%	50.3%
Appointed	145	17.7%	11.4%	21.0%	32.2%	30.3%	41.8%	26.5%	8.9%	14.4%
Doesn't matter	92	11.2%	16.0%	4.7%	5.7%	5.9%	8.2%	26.9%	3.1%	2.3%
Not sure	15	1.9%	1.1%	2.5%	3.3%	4.7%	2.2%	0.9%	4.6%	1.6%

Table 77: Responses by categories for question: Selection method ... Local School Board (Variable: SELECT\_SCHBRD).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Elected Partisan	74	9.1%	8.9%	8.8%	7.7%	14.8%	14.9%	10.4%	3.8%	11.3%
Elected Nonpartisan	657	80.6%	79.6%	81.9%	84.6%	74.7%	74.0%	71.9%	87.3%	83.0%
Appointed	12	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	2.8%	1.6%	4.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%
Doesn't matter	57	6.9%	9.2%	4.4%	2.8%	5.8%	4.4%	15.6%	1.8%	2.4%
Not sure	16	2.0%	1.4%	3.1%	2.0%	3.1%	2.2%	0.9%	5.5%	2.2%

Table 78: Responses by categories for question: What was the first federal election that you administered as the chief local election official in your jurisdiction? (Variable: FIRSTELECTION).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
2000	161	20.2%	26.4%	13.1%	12.8%	9.7%	18.3%	27.0%	7.7%	29.5%
2002	28	3.5%	3.4%	4.5%	1.6%	2.9%	4.2%	1.7%	2.1%	2.6%
2004	32	4.1%	3.0%	5.6%	3.6%	8.3%	6.3%	3.1%	1.7%	5.1%
2006	57	7.2%	9.5%	3.2%	5.2%	9.7%	7.9%	16.5%	5.1%	4.6%
2008	48	6.0%	6.1%	5.8%	6.0%	5.4%	6.3%	3.4%	12.2%	3.0%
2010	57	7.1%	7.7%	6.5%	8.0%	2.9%	4.2%	2.0%	23.3%	3.2%
2012	55	7.0%	4.5%	11.5%	7.2%	8.3%	6.3%	3.7%	8.3%	8.9%
2014	92	11.6%	12.1%	10.4%	10.8%	13.7%	14.1%	13.4%	8.3%	11.6%
2016	107	13.4%	11.1%	15.7%	17.6%	15.2%	16.2%	11.1%	10.3%	9.1%
2018	82	10.4%	8.7%	12.2%	13.2%	12.6%	9.9%	13.5%	10.8%	12.5%
2020 or earlier	75	9.4%	7.5%	11.4%	13.9%	11.2%	6.3%	4.7%	10.3%	9.7%

Table 79: Responses by categories for question: How did you start working in election administration? (Variable: STARTWORK).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Appointed	113	13.8%	9.3%	17.3%	24.3%	20.6%	16.5%	12.9%	11.5%	12.8%
Elected	227	27.8%	32.5%	25.6%	15.3%	19.2%	20.2%	30.3%	14.9%	48.2%
Hired	349	42.8%	35.2%	51.1%	53.7%	47.7%	59.0%	29.7%	60.5%	35.0%
Other	127	15.6%	23.0%	6.0%	6.6%	12.5%	4.3%	27.2%	13.0%	4.0%

Table 80: Responses by categories for question: In your first job in election administration, how were you employed? (Variable: FTPT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Fulltime	492	60.0%	39.3%	85.7%	85.8%	86.2%	87.8%	49.4%	64.3%	54.4%
Parttime	328	40.0%	60.7%	14.3%	14.2%	13.8%	12.2%	50.6%	35.7%	45.6%

Table 81: Responses by categories for question: In this first job, for what duration were you hired? (Variable: FIRSTJOB DUR).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Permanently	508	63.9%	55.6%	73.7%	76.8%	69.3%	73.4%	43.9%	80.4%	61.0%
Temporarily	42	5.3%	3.5%	5.8%	8.8%	11.2%	17.9%	5.3%	3.5%	6.5%
Other	244	30.7%	40.9%	20.5%	14.5%	19.5%	8.7%	50.8%	16.1%	32.5%

Table 82: Responses by categories for question: Including yourself, how many permanent FTE (full-time equivalent) are under your supervision performing elections-related duties? (Variable: FTE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1	337	46.8%	68.9%	36.1%	11.7%	4.2%	0.0%	31.9%	62.9%	52.9%
2-5	309	42.9%	27.6%	59.9%	72.6%	28.4%	4.1%	54.5%	33.0%	39.3%
6-10	50	6.9%	3.2%	4.0%	14.0%	43.2%	18.1%	8.0%	3.1%	5.0%
11-20	14	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	18.9%	39.9%	2.4%	0.6%	2.2%
21-50	8	1.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	5.3%	23.8%	2.8%	0.0%	0.6%
More than 50	3	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%

Table 83: Responses by categories for question: I prefer that all voters cast ballots on Election Day at a polling place or voting center - versus - I prefer that voters have lots of options such as voting at home or early in-person voting along with Election Day voting (Variable: PC\_EDEARLY).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1	148	18.6%	28.7%	6.4%	5.0%	3.0%	4.2%	17.8%	22.6%	20.0%
2	38	4.8%	6.1%	3.8%	2.5%	1.5%	4.2%	8.9%	1.4%	2.0%
3	56	7.0%	9.2%	3.9%	5.8%	3.0%	2.1%	0.8%	1.0%	17.1%
4	61	7.7%	6.6%	10.2%	7.0%	11.5%	4.2%	4.9%	11.2%	5.9%
5	68	8.6%	4.7%	14.0%	12.4%	15.6%	12.2%	5.8%	5.4%	8.6%
6	109	13.7%	9.9%	18.2%	19.8%	13.0%	24.3%	13.2%	13.1%	16.3%
7	315	39.6%	34.9%	43.5%	47.5%	52.6%	48.7%	48.5%	45.3%	30.1%

Table 84: Responses by categories for question: It is important to establish processes that make it easy for people to exercise the right to vote, even if doing so presents some security risks versus It is important to make voting as secure as possible, even if doing so makes it harder for eligible citizens to exercise the right to vote. (Variable: PC\_ACCESSSECURE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1	22	2.8%	1.6%	4.5%	2.5%	5.7%	7.9%	7.0%	1.1%	0.8%
2	54	6.9%	7.3%	4.8%	6.7%	17.6%	6.3%	17.0%	4.1%	2.1%
3	79	10.1%	10.2%	8.9%	11.0%	11.9%	14.3%	17.3%	10.8%	8.9%
4	221	28.3%	32.1%	22.7%	23.2%	24.9%	30.7%	15.1%	50.0%	27.1%
5	149	19.0%	16.5%	21.6%	24.5%	22.2%	18.5%	26.5%	16.3%	17.0%
6	102	13.0%	10.5%	18.1%	14.7%	8.8%	12.2%	10.1%	7.2%	13.1%
7	156	20.0%	21.9%	19.4%	17.3%	8.8%	10.1%	7.0%	10.4%	30.9%

Table 85: Responses by categories for question: Individuals ought to take responsibility for making sure they're registered to vote - versus - Government ought to take responsibility for making sure all eligible voters are registered to vote. (Variable: PC\_INDIVGOVT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1	493	63.1%	68.0%	63.0%	51.9%	39.2%	36.9%	45.0%	69.0%	75.2%
2	124	15.8%	15.2%	15.0%	19.3%	17.4%	20.3%	19.9%	10.2%	11.9%
3	68	8.7%	7.8%	9.9%	8.0%	14.3%	12.3%	13.8%	6.8%	9.9%
4	49	6.2%	3.7%	7.8%	12.5%	11.7%	10.2%	6.8%	9.9%	1.9%
5	27	3.4%	3.0%	2.6%	4.6%	7.2%	10.2%	8.9%	3.4%	0.5%
6	9	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%	1.6%	3.0%	2.1%	3.5%	0.0%	0.6%
7	13	1.7%	1.6%	0.4%	2.1%	7.2%	8.0%	2.2%	0.6%	0.0%

Table 86: Responses by categories for question: Voting is a duty; people should vote in every election no matter how they feel about the candidates and parties - versus - Voting is a choice; people can choose to vote or not to vote depending on how they feel about the candidates and parties. (Variable: PC\_DUTYCHOICE).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1	129	16.2%	19.3%	10.8%	15.8%	11.5%	12.3%	8.7%	28.9%	20.0%
2	40	5.0%	2.6%	7.4%	10.4%	8.6%	4.3%	9.0%	2.1%	5.6%
3	44	5.6%	3.2%	8.7%	8.3%	8.6%	10.2%	5.4%	3.7%	5.8%
4	98	12.3%	10.3%	15.7%	11.6%	17.1%	20.3%	6.8%	10.3%	8.3%
5	109	13.7%	15.5%	10.7%	9.5%	24.2%	12.3%	19.5%	14.6%	8.4%
6	89	11.2%	10.4%	12.9%	11.6%	11.5%	8.0%	13.7%	7.2%	9.3%
7	286	36.0%	38.8%	34.0%	32.8%	18.6%	32.6%	36.9%	33.3%	42.6%

Table 87: Responses by categories for question: It is part of my job to encourage voter turnout. (Variable: RELATE\_TURNOUT).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	188	22.9%	13.5%	37.2%	32.3%	36.1%	16.1%	23.5%	13.1%	21.2%
Somewhat agree	212	25.9%	22.4%	30.1%	30.4%	30.3%	31.6%	16.3%	26.4%	30.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	239	29.1%	36.6%	19.7%	20.8%	16.6%	18.1%	35.0%	17.3%	29.7%
Somewhat disagree	124	15.1%	20.3%	6.4%	11.0%	12.6%	16.1%	24.0%	24.0%	12.0%
Strongly disagree	58	7.0%	7.3%	6.5%	5.5%	4.3%	18.1%	1.2%	19.2%	7.1%

Table 88: Responses by categories for question: Local election officials should work to reduce demographic disparities in voter turnout. (Variable: RELATE\_INCLUSION).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	131	16.1%	14.2%	19.0%	17.4%	23.9%	12.0%	26.4%	7.6%	11.4%
Somewhat agree	105	13.0%	5.9%	20.0%	24.0%	28.3%	24.0%	12.6%	10.0%	12.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	384	47.4%	52.9%	45.6%	33.1%	28.3%	35.9%	52.0%	34.3%	45.3%
Somewhat disagree	72	8.8%	8.3%	6.2%	13.8%	14.0%	16.1%	4.5%	10.0%	11.0%
Strongly disagree	119	14.7%	18.6%	9.1%	11.8%	5.5%	12.0%	4.5%	38.1%	19.7%

Table 89: Ideology by Jurisdiction Size

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
Strong Democrat	51	9.2%	4.3%	9.5%	22.8%	38.8%	19.6%
Not very strong Democrat	20	3.7%	1.1%	8.0%	6.6%	2.1%	8.2%
Independent lean Democrat	136	24.4%	34.4%	11.4%	8.4%	10.1%	19.6%
Independent	131	23.5%	24.5%	23.7%	22.8%	12.2%	12.4%
Independent lean Republican	46	8.2%	5.4%	13.5%	10.1%	6.4%	12.4%
Not very strong Republican	35	6.2%	3.3%	11.3%	8.4%	8.0%	8.2%
Strong Republican	139	24.9%	27.0%	22.6%	20.9%	22.3%	19.6%

Table 90: Responses by categories for question: What year did you start this first job in election administration? (Variable: FIRSTYEAR).

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	Jurisdiction Size					Partisanship		
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1963	3	0.4%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%
1966	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1974	2	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1975	2	0.3%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%
1976	4	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	1.5%	0.2%
1977	0	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
1978	1	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%
1979	4	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
1980	6	0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	3.4%	0.0%
1981	2	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1982	4	0.4%	0.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%	2.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.5%
1983	2	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
1984	5	0.6%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	2.1%	0.2%	0.0%	2.1%
1985	39	4.8%	8.0%	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	15.9%	0.0%	1.2%
1986	8	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	2.9%	2.1%	0.5%	0.6%	2.4%
1987	7	0.8%	0.0%	1.2%	0.8%	5.4%	7.9%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%
1988	4	0.4%	0.0%	0.6%	1.2%	4.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.9%	0.2%
1989	9	1.1%	1.4%	0.5%	0.8%	0.0%	2.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
1990	2	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	2.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%

Table 90: Responses by categories for question: What year did you start this first job in election administration? (Variable: FIRSTYEAR). (continued)

All Responses	n	Overall Pct	0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000	Democrat	Independent	Republican
1991	4	0.5%	0.0%	1.5%	0.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.0%	0.3%	0.0%
1992	5	0.6%	0.0%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%	2.1%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%
1993	8	1.0%	0.0%	2.6%	1.5%	1.4%	4.2%	0.9%	1.4%	0.7%
1994	7	0.8%	0.3%	1.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	0.9%
1995	14	1.7%	2.2%	0.8%	1.2%	2.9%	2.1%	0.4%	1.9%	5.0%
1996	20	2.5%	3.3%	1.6%	0.4%	2.9%	2.1%	1.1%	1.2%	6.4%
1997	45	5.5%	8.7%	0.6%	3.2%	2.9%	2.1%	1.2%	9.5%	12.9%
1998	11	1.4%	0.9%	2.2%	0.8%	2.9%	4.2%	0.6%	1.2%	2.5%
1999	34	4.2%	5.4%	2.2%	3.2%	4.3%	4.2%	1.7%	2.7%	2.2%
2000	25	3.1%	2.0%	5.3%	3.2%	4.3%	2.1%	2.9%	1.7%	2.6%
2001	14	1.7%	0.5%	4.2%	1.9%	2.9%	0.0%	2.3%	1.1%	1.1%
2002	20	2.5%	2.8%	1.7%	2.4%	1.4%	4.2%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%
2003	12	1.4%	0.0%	2.5%	3.9%	4.3%	6.3%	1.5%	0.3%	1.0%
2004	35	4.3%	5.2%	3.2%	1.9%	4.3%	6.3%	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%
2005	33	4.1%	5.0%	2.6%	3.2%	5.4%	2.1%	10.1%	1.8%	2.9%
2006	28	3.4%	2.6%	4.5%	4.3%	6.8%	2.1%	7.1%	1.5%	1.7%
2007	12	1.5%	0.4%	1.9%	5.1%	2.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.5%	0.7%
2008	18	2.2%	0.4%	5.3%	4.3%	1.4%	2.1%	2.3%	2.5%	2.3%
2009	15	1.8%	0.7%	3.2%	3.6%	1.4%	4.2%	0.8%	3.9%	1.7%
2010	51	6.2%	8.3%	4.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	24.0%	1.6%
2011	22	2.7%	1.1%	4.8%	3.6%	6.8%	4.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%
2012	39	4.8%	4.9%	5.3%	3.9%	2.9%	4.2%	2.7%	3.2%	7.1%
2013	47	5.8%	7.2%	3.3%	5.1%	6.8%	2.1%	3.5%	0.0%	8.3%
2014	32	3.8%	4.5%	3.4%	3.2%	0.0%	2.1%	9.0%	5.7%	1.8%
2015	24	2.9%	1.0%	6.0%	5.1%	4.3%	2.1%	3.7%	0.6%	3.7%
2016	40	4.8%	5.5%	4.6%	3.2%	2.9%	4.2%	4.4%	3.1%	2.3%
2017	46	5.6%	6.8%	3.7%	6.3%	1.4%	2.1%	6.4%	10.0%	3.8%
2018	29	3.6%	3.8%	3.8%	2.8%	2.9%	0.0%	3.0%	2.3%	5.8%
2019	24	2.9%	2.3%	3.6%	3.9%	2.9%	4.2%	1.6%	3.5%	2.9%



Table 91: Professional Election Organizations LEO is a Member of

Organization	n	Percent	Jurisdiction Size				
			0 to 5,000	5,001 to 25,000	25,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 250,000	> 250,000
My state association of local election officials	398	47.6%	27.8%	66.1%	77.2%	93.3%	88.3%
My regional and/or local association of election officials	208	24.8%	12.5%	42.1%	37.6%	33.8%	39.3%
Election Center (National Association of Election Officials)	65	7.8%	0.5%	7.0%	19.4%	52.8%	64.8%
International Association of Government Officials (iGO)	24	2.9%	0.0%	4.0%	4.6%	17.6%	29.6%