

# 2019 LEO Survey Codebook - Weighted

Jay Lee

July 15, 2020

**Are you the chief election official in your jurisdiction?**

SCREENING	n	%
Yes	798.35	98.1%
Delegated	15.51	1.9%
No	0.00	0.0%

**Were you elected or appointed to your current position?**

SELECTTYPE	n	%
Appointed	300.34	36.9%
Elected	497.92	61.1%
Other	16.28	2.0%
No response	21.82	-

**You indicated you were elected to your position; if you recall, what type of election was that?**

ELECTTYPE	n	%
Nonpartisan	264.31	54.6%
Partisan	219.78	45.4%
No response	352.26	-

**What was the first federal election that you administered as the chief local election official in your jurisdiction?**

FIRSTELECTION	n	%
2000	160.72	20.2%
2002	27.66	3.5%
2004	32.48	4.1%
2006	57.23	7.2%
2008	47.76	6.0%
2010	56.64	7.1%
2012	55.30	7.0%
2014	92.21	11.6%
2016	106.65	13.4%
2018	82.34	10.4%
2020	74.90	9.4%
No response	42.09	-

**How did you start working in election administration?**

STARTWORK	n	%
Appointed	112.92	13.8%
Elected	227.37	27.8%
Hired	349.29	42.8%
Other	127.42	15.6%
No response	6.95	-

**In your first job in election administration, how were you employed?**

FTPT	n	%
Fulltime	492.50	60.0%
Parttime	327.94	40.0%
No response	15.53	-

**In this first job, for what duration were you hired?**

FIRSTJOB DUR	n	%
Permanently	507.80	63.9%
Temporarily	42.37	5.3%
Other	244.17	30.7%
No response	42.02	-

**What year did you start this first job in election administration?**

FIRSTYEAR	n	%
1963	2.99	0.4%
1966	0.38	0.0%
1974	1.54	0.2%
1975	2.28	0.3%
1976	4.46	0.5%
1977	0.47	0.1%
1978	1.32	0.2%
1979	3.66	0.4%
1980	5.68	0.7%
1981	1.54	0.2%
1982	3.48	0.4%
1983	1.71	0.2%
1984	5.12	0.6%
1985	39.12	4.8%
1986	7.69	0.9%
1987	6.57	0.8%
1988	3.68	0.4%
1989	8.79	1.1%
1990	1.84	0.2%
1991	4.41	0.5%
1992	4.81	0.6%
1993	8.27	1.0%
1994	6.89	0.8%
1995	14.14	1.7%
1996	20.32	2.5%
1997	45.41	5.5%
1998	11.36	1.4%
1999	34.54	4.2%
2000	25.40	3.1%
2001	14.22	1.7%
2002	20.16	2.5%
2003	11.53	1.4%
2004	35.09	4.3%
2005	33.30	4.1%
2006	28.16	3.4%
2007	11.88	1.5%
2008	18.41	2.2%
2009	14.57	1.8%
2010	50.67	6.2%
2011	21.92	2.7%
2012	39.25	4.8%
2013	47.44	5.8%
2014	31.50	3.8%
2015 <sup>3</sup>	24.14	2.9%
2016	39.67	4.8%
2017	46.15	5.6%
2018	29.30	3.6%
2019	23.57	2.9%

**Which of the following best describes your job?**

WORKLOAD	n	%
All or almost all	137.04	16.7%
Majority	186.17	22.7%
Less than half	496.33	60.6%
No response	11.99	-

**Including yourself, how many permanent FTE (full-time equivalent) are under your supervision performing elections-related duties?**

FTE	n	%
1	336.92	46.8%
2-5	308.90	42.9%
6-10	49.52	6.9%
11-20	14.20	2.0%
21-50	7.87	1.1%
More than 50	2.69	0.4%
No response	116.26	-

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? The use of new election technology has dramatically improved election administration in my jurisdiction.**

ETECH_ADMIN	n	%
Strongly agree	306.42	37.8%
Somewhat agree	256.86	31.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	146.19	18.0%
Somewhat disagree	63.20	7.8%
Strongly disagree	37.90	4.7%
No response	25.78	-

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? We have moved too quickly to adopt new election technologies in this country.**

ETECH_QUICK	n	%
Strongly agree	26.00	3.2%
Somewhat agree	78.65	9.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	299.26	37.3%
Somewhat disagree	169.49	21.1%
Strongly disagree	228.38	28.5%
No response	34.57	-

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? The benefits of new election technologies greatly outweigh the risks.**

ETECH_BENFT	n	%
Strongly agree	173.69	21.6%
Somewhat agree	242.25	30.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	235.03	29.2%
Somewhat disagree	92.23	11.5%
Strongly disagree	62.11	7.7%
No response	31.05	-

**To what extent do you agree with the following statements about election technology? When it comes to new election technologies, I think it is best to wait until all the bugs have been worked out.**

ETECH_WAIT	n	%
Strongly agree	229.57	28.5%
Somewhat agree	282.30	35.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	204.56	25.4%
Somewhat disagree	62.51	7.8%
Strongly disagree	26.74	3.3%
No response	30.68	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters... to register to vote.**

VE_REG	n	%
Strongly agree	425.68	56.0%
Somewhat agree	154.78	20.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	89.15	11.7%
Somewhat disagree	51.53	6.8%
Strongly disagree	38.74	5.1%
Not applicable	61.19	-
No response	15.29	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters... to identify where their polling place is.**

VE_PLACE	n	%
Strongly agree	338.07	44.4%
Somewhat agree	140.12	18.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	223.51	29.4%
Somewhat disagree	15.46	2.0%
Strongly disagree	43.92	5.8%
Not applicable	64.54	-
No response	10.74	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters... to find election information.**

VE_INFO	n	%
Strongly agree	390.89	52.0%
Somewhat agree	200.60	26.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	147.20	19.6%
Somewhat disagree	7.51	1.0%
Strongly disagree	5.29	0.7%
Not applicable	52.52	-
No response	32.35	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters... to choose to vote early in person or by mail.**

VE_EARLY	n	%
Strongly agree	420.01	57.0%
Somewhat agree	176.97	24.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	97.18	13.2%
Somewhat disagree	9.18	1.2%
Strongly disagree	33.60	4.6%
Not applicable	64.37	-
No response	35.05	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for voters... to vote.**

VE_VOTE	n	%
Strongly agree	382.50	50.9%
Somewhat agree	184.63	24.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	120.87	16.1%
Somewhat disagree	21.06	2.8%
Strongly disagree	42.95	5.7%
Not applicable	50.74	-
No response	33.60	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials... to get voters registered.**

EO_REG	n	%
Strongly agree	281.68	38.4%
Somewhat agree	260.36	35.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	126.89	17.3%
Somewhat disagree	51.92	7.1%
Strongly disagree	12.23	1.7%
Not applicable	84.26	-
No response	19.02	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials... to conduct voter education.**

EO_EDUC	n	%
Strongly agree	160.05	22.1%
Somewhat agree	237.29	32.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	294.38	40.6%
Somewhat disagree	27.26	3.8%
Strongly disagree	5.82	0.8%
Not applicable	89.24	-
No response	21.94	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials. . . to administer pre-election voting.**

EO_PREVOTE	n	%
Strongly agree	208.82	29.1%
Somewhat agree	255.67	35.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	199.65	27.9%
Somewhat disagree	26.49	3.7%
Strongly disagree	26.17	3.7%
Not applicable	96.72	-
No response	22.42	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials. . . to administer voting on Election Day.**

EO_DAY	n	%
Strongly agree	215.27	28.1%
Somewhat agree	257.46	33.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	170.41	22.2%
Somewhat disagree	69.30	9.0%
Strongly disagree	55.03	7.2%
Not applicable	47.34	-
No response	21.55	-

**Compared to when I administered my first federal election, it is easier today for election officials. . . to certify election results.**



EO_CERTIFY	n	%
Strongly agree	201.98	28.3%
Somewhat agree	263.43	36.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	200.14	28.0%
Somewhat disagree	36.05	5.0%
Strongly disagree	13.21	1.8%
Not applicable	100.57	-
No response	20.98	-

**My work gives me a feeling of personal accomplishment.**

JS_ACCOMPLISH	n	%
Strongly agree	430.68	52.3%
Somewhat agree	284.07	34.5%
Neither agree nor disagree	98.14	11.9%
Somewhat disagree	6.51	0.8%
Strongly disagree	4.42	0.5%
No response	12.54	-

**My workload is reasonable.**

JS_WORKLOAD	n	%
Strongly agree	157.11	18.9%
Somewhat agree	332.49	40.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	145.18	17.5%
Somewhat disagree	138.88	16.7%
Strongly disagree	56.65	6.8%
No response	6.05	-

**Our office has enough physical space to do our job well.**

JS_PHYSSPACE	n	%
Strongly agree	202.33	24.5%
Somewhat agree	247.61	29.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	104.76	12.7%
Somewhat disagree	171.04	20.7%
Strongly disagree	101.57	12.3%
No response	9.03	-

**My work is respected by other county or local officials.**

JS_LGRESPECT	n	%
Strongly agree	331.83	40.3%
Somewhat agree	274.84	33.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	132.16	16.1%
Somewhat disagree	61.90	7.5%
Strongly disagree	21.78	2.6%
No response	10.58	-

**I am satisfied with my pay.**

JS_PAY	n	%
Strongly agree	123.57	15.0%
Somewhat agree	282.74	34.2%
Neither agree nor disagree	162.46	19.7%
Somewhat disagree	158.96	19.2%
Strongly disagree	98.25	11.9%
No response	10.38	-

**A lack of sufficient funding often prevents me from doing my job well.**

JS_LACKFUNDING	n	%
Strongly agree	33.31	4.0%
Somewhat agree	137.80	16.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	290.33	35.1%
Somewhat disagree	174.31	21.1%
Strongly disagree	191.72	23.2%
No response	8.87	-

**I do not feel I can balance my work and home priorities.**

JS_NOBALANCE	n	%
Strongly agree	26.20	3.2%
Somewhat agree	82.17	10.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	227.55	27.6%
Somewhat disagree	221.83	26.9%
Strongly disagree	267.90	32.4%
No response	10.72	-

**I would encourage my own child to pursue a career in local election administration.**

JS_CHILD	n	%
Strongly agree	80.28	9.8%
Somewhat agree	193.68	23.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	305.07	37.2%
Somewhat disagree	133.12	16.2%
Strongly disagree	107.11	13.1%
No response	14.56	-

**My county or local government does not consult me on policy or budget decisions.**

JS_NOCONSULT	n	%
Strongly agree	101.07	12.3%
Somewhat agree	80.94	9.8%
Neither agree nor disagree	232.45	28.2%
Somewhat disagree	206.51	25.1%
Strongly disagree	202.95	24.6%
No response	12.43	-

**My career goals include running for elected office, (different than my current position if elected).**

JS_HIGHEROFFICE	n	%
Strongly agree	14.64	1.8%
Somewhat agree	24.40	3.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	211.62	25.8%
Somewhat disagree	108.18	13.2%
Strongly disagree	459.96	56.2%
No response	17.16	-

**My work is respected by citizens.**

JS_CITIZENRESPECT	n	%
Strongly agree	291.94	35.4%
Somewhat agree	331.21	40.1%
Neither agree nor disagree	128.98	15.6%
Somewhat disagree	59.35	7.2%
Strongly disagree	13.74	1.7%
No response	11.15	-

**Increase the influence of local election officials in making state policy**

CNG_LEOINFLUENCE	n	%
Strongly support	340.46	42.2%
Somewhat support	237.67	29.5%
Neutral	214.10	26.5%
Somewhat oppose	11.41	1.4%
Strongly oppose	2.90	0.4%
No response	29.82	-

**Standardize election rules and procedures across my whole state**

CNG_STATESTND	n	%
Strongly support	413.87	51.3%
Somewhat support	165.48	20.5%
Neutral	166.96	20.7%
Somewhat oppose	56.08	6.9%
Strongly oppose	4.97	0.6%
No response	29.00	-

**Standardize election rules and procedures across the United States**

CNG_USSTND	n	%
Strongly support	292.17	36.1%
Somewhat support	240.80	29.7%
Neutral	145.97	18.0%
Somewhat oppose	95.10	11.7%
Strongly oppose	35.58	4.4%
No response	26.73	-

**Allow for different election rules and procedures between rural and urban jurisdictions**

CNG_RURALURBAN	n	%
Strongly support	120.45	14.9%
Somewhat support	120.01	14.8%
Neutral	181.22	22.4%
Somewhat oppose	150.17	18.6%
Strongly oppose	237.53	29.3%
No response	26.96	-

**Increase the opportunities for early voting**

CNG_INCEARLY	n	%
Strongly support	196.49	24.2%
Somewhat support	176.19	21.7%
Neutral	207.03	25.5%
Somewhat oppose	119.21	14.7%
Strongly oppose	111.40	13.7%
No response	26.03	-

**Run all elections by mail**

POL_ALLMAIL	n	%
Strongly support	138.14	17.0%
Somewhat support	109.57	13.5%
Neutral	53.27	6.6%
Somewhat oppose	151.51	18.7%
Strongly oppose	359.35	44.3%
No response	24.52	-

**Allow people to register to vote on Election Day at the polls**

POL_EDR	n	%
Strongly support	262.51	32.4%
Somewhat support	107.98	13.3%
Neutral	63.00	7.8%
Somewhat oppose	98.21	12.1%
Strongly oppose	278.06	34.3%
No response	26.60	-

**Move Election Day to a weekend**

POL_EDWKND	n	%
Strongly support	55.29	6.8%
Somewhat support	64.51	7.9%
Neutral	140.15	17.2%
Somewhat oppose	144.82	17.8%
Strongly oppose	410.60	50.4%
No response	21.00	-

**Make Election Day a national holiday**

POL_EDHOLIDAY	n	%
Strongly support	203.79	25.0%
Somewhat support	122.42	15.0%
Neutral	172.70	21.2%
Somewhat oppose	120.50	14.8%
Strongly oppose	196.70	24.1%
No response	20.24	-

**Consolidate local, state, and federal elections to take place at the same time**

POL_CONSOLIDATE	n	%
Strongly support	263.45	32.5%
Somewhat support	233.07	28.8%
Neutral	181.36	22.4%
Somewhat oppose	70.29	8.7%
Strongly oppose	62.25	7.7%
No response	25.93	-

**Increase the use of Internet voting (online voting)**

POL_INTERNETVOTE	n	%
Strongly support	46.10	5.7%
Somewhat support	52.63	6.5%
Neutral	106.41	13.1%
Somewhat oppose	209.36	25.7%
Strongly oppose	400.42	49.1%
No response	21.43	-

**Require the use of photo identification for voting**

POL_PHOTOID	n	%
Strongly support	423.68	52.2%
Somewhat support	145.17	17.9%
Neutral	115.24	14.2%
Somewhat oppose	75.74	9.3%
Strongly oppose	51.64	6.4%
No response	24.89	-

**Makes it easier to get voters registered**

OVR_EASIER	n	%
Strongly agree	370.78	45.4%
Somewhat agree	263.14	32.2%
Somewhat disagree	31.32	3.8%
Strongly disagree	16.37	2.0%
Don't know	104.10	12.7%
Need more information	30.84	3.8%
No response	19.80	-

**Increases the costs of election administration**

OVR_INCCOST	n	%
Strongly agree	38.41	4.7%
Somewhat agree	96.29	11.8%
Somewhat disagree	236.44	29.0%
Strongly disagree	176.60	21.7%
Don't know	187.38	23.0%
Need more information	79.30	9.7%
No response	19.33	-

**Results in more accurate voter rolls**

OVR_ACCURATE	n	%
Strongly agree	138.35	17.0%
Somewhat agree	228.39	28.0%
Somewhat disagree	134.56	16.5%
Strongly disagree	50.09	6.1%
Don't know	215.31	26.4%
Need more information	48.87	6.0%
No response	18.18	-

**Increases the possibility of voter fraud**

OVR_FRAUD	n	%
Strongly agree	156.77	19.2%
Somewhat agree	154.13	18.9%
Somewhat disagree	167.70	20.5%
Strongly disagree	119.78	14.7%
Don't know	141.34	17.3%
Need more information	76.83	9.4%
No response	18.41	-

**Increases the costs of election administration**



AVR_INCCOST	n	%
Strongly agree	68.99	8.5%
Somewhat agree	127.49	15.7%
Somewhat disagree	134.39	16.6%
Strongly disagree	107.67	13.3%
Don't know	297.82	36.8%
Need more information	73.77	9.1%
No response	24.70	-

**Results in more accurate voter rolls**

AVR_ACCURATE	n	%
Strongly agree	92.07	11.4%
Somewhat agree	173.13	21.3%
Somewhat disagree	104.36	12.9%
Strongly disagree	109.96	13.6%
Don't know	258.20	31.8%
Need more information	73.30	9.0%
No response	23.82	-

**Increases the possibility of voter fraud**

AVR_FRAUD	n	%
Strongly agree	76.33	9.4%
Somewhat agree	91.86	11.4%
Somewhat disagree	167.43	20.7%
Strongly disagree	122.08	15.1%
Don't know	290.82	36.0%
Need more information	59.67	7.4%
No response	25.64	-

**Makes it easier to get voters registered**

AVR_EASIER	n	%
Strongly agree	237.09	29.5%
Somewhat agree	219.51	27.3%
Somewhat disagree	44.45	5.5%
Strongly disagree	36.59	4.5%
Don't know	202.42	25.2%
Need more information	64.57	8.0%
No response	30.20	-

**Support for Front-end versus Back-end AVR systems**

AVR_TYPE	n	%
Strongly support Front End	173.18	22.5%
Somewhat support Front End	108.31	14.1%
Somewhat support Back End	31.43	4.1%
Strongly support Back End	19.49	2.5%
Support AVR no preference	50.92	6.6%
Opposed to AVR	112.45	14.6%
Need more information	272.32	35.5%
No response	44.41	-

**I prefer that all voters cast ballots on Election Day at a polling place or voting center - versus - I prefer that voters have lots of options such as voting at home or early in-person voting along with Election Day voting**

PC_EDEARLY	n	%
1	148.15	18.6%
2	38.55	4.8%
3	55.74	7.0%
4	61.13	7.7%
5	68.54	8.6%
6	109.06	13.7%
7	315.45	39.6%

**It is important to establish processes that make it easy for people to exercise the right to vote, even if doing so presents some security risks versus It is important to make voting as secure as possible, even if doing so makes it harder for eligible citizens to exercise the right to vote.**

PC_ACCESSSECURE	n	%
1	21.85	2.8%
2	53.77	6.9%
3	78.75	10.1%
4	221.10	28.3%
5	149.00	19.0%
6	101.69	13.0%
7	156.26	20.0%

**Individuals ought to take responsibility for making sure they're registered to vote - versus - Government ought to take responsibility for making sure all eligible voters are registered to vote.**

PC_INDIVGOVT	n	%
1	493.15	63.1%
2	123.50	15.8%
3	68.06	8.7%
4	48.71	6.2%
5	26.66	3.4%
6	8.81	1.1%
7	13.07	1.7%

**Voting is a duty; people should vote in every election no matter how they feel about the candidates and parties - versus - Voting is a choice; people can choose to vote or not to vote depending on how they feel about the candidates and parties.**

PC_DUTYCHOICE	n	%
1	128.86	16.2%
2	39.97	5.0%
3	44.24	5.6%
4	98.08	12.3%
5	109.26	13.7%
6	88.87	11.2%
7	286.53	36.0%

**Selection method ... District Attorney**

SELECT_DA	n	%
Elected Partisan	122.81	15.1%
Elected Nonpartisan	487.98	59.9%
Appointed	57.53	7.1%
Doesn't matter	66.44	8.2%
Not sure	80.13	9.8%
No response	20.65	-

**Selection method ... City or Town Council**

SELECT_COUNCIL	n	%
Elected Partisan	126.79	15.5%
Elected Nonpartisan	611.83	74.9%
Appointed	6.16	0.8%
Doesn't matter	55.41	6.8%
Not sure	16.72	2.0%
No response	19.45	-

**Selection method ... Sheriff**

SELECT_SHERIFF	n	%
Elected Partisan	135.48	16.9%
Elected Nonpartisan	523.52	65.2%
Appointed	44.21	5.5%
Doesn't matter	71.34	8.9%
Not sure	28.08	3.5%
No response	33.34	-

**Selection method ... Local Election Officials**

SELECT_LEO	n	%
Elected Partisan	137.22	16.8%
Elected Nonpartisan	426.96	52.3%
Appointed	144.80	17.7%
Doesn't matter	91.70	11.2%
Not sure	15.10	1.9%
No response	20.21	-

**Selection method ... Local School Board**

SELECT_SCHBRD	n	%
Elected Partisan	73.95	9.1%
Elected Nonpartisan	657.28	80.6%
Appointed	11.63	1.4%
Doesn't matter	56.55	6.9%
Not sure	16.43	2.0%
No response	19.88	-

**When you first became an election official, did you receive training to prepare you for your duties?**

TRAINING_HIRE	n	%
Yes	576.31	71.0%
No	235.43	29.0%
No response	24.62	-

**Do you receive ongoing or regular professional education and training to prepare you for your duties?**

TRAINING_ONGOING	n	%
Yes	762.94	94.2%
No	46.71	5.8%
No response	26.71	-

**How would you characterize your initial training as an election official?**

INITIALTRAIN	n	%
Extremely effective	121.72	20.7%
Very effective	252.16	42.8%
Moderately effective	162.53	27.6%
Slightly effective	43.14	7.3%
Not effective at all	9.27	1.6%
No response	247.54	-

**How would you characterize your ongoing training as an election official?**

ONGOINGTRAIN	n	%
Extremely effective	164.77	21.2%
Very effective	405.10	52.0%
Moderately effective	176.44	22.7%
Slightly effective	31.63	4.1%
Not effective at all	0.38	0.0%
No response	58.04	-

**I enjoy educating citizens about voting rules and procedures.**

RELATE_ENJOY	n	%
Strongly agree	344.48	42.1%
Somewhat agree	258.68	31.6%
Neither agree nor disagree	174.52	21.3%
Somewhat disagree	39.38	4.8%
Strongly disagree	0.54	0.1%
No response	18.77	-

**The lack of citizen knowledge about voting rules and procedures causes significant problems when people go to vote.**

RELATE_CITKNOW	n	%
Strongly agree	154.25	18.8%
Somewhat agree	314.69	38.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	200.90	24.5%
Somewhat disagree	106.66	13.0%
Strongly disagree	44.20	5.4%
No response	15.65	-

**The primary responsibility of local election officials is to conduct the election, not worry about voter education or voter satisfaction.**

RELATE_CONDUCT	n	%
Strongly agree	49.86	6.1%
Somewhat agree	192.42	23.4%
Neither agree nor disagree	101.13	12.3%
Somewhat disagree	253.95	30.9%
Strongly disagree	224.96	27.4%
No response	14.04	-

**Local election officials should consider it part of their responsibilities to work on voter education and voter satisfaction.**

RELATE_EDURESP	n	%
Strongly agree	194.24	23.6%
Somewhat agree	314.57	38.3%
Neither agree nor disagree	163.10	19.8%
Somewhat disagree	116.39	14.2%
Strongly disagree	33.62	4.1%
No response	14.43	-

**My office has enough time and resources to work on educating voters, along with conducting the election.**

RELATE_TIMEEDU	n	%
Strongly agree	42.65	5.2%
Somewhat agree	169.90	20.7%
Neither agree nor disagree	80.24	9.8%
Somewhat disagree	255.72	31.1%
Strongly disagree	272.87	33.2%
No response	14.97	-

**It is part of my job to encourage voter turnout.**

RELATE_TURNOUT	n	%
Strongly agree	188.19	22.9%
Somewhat agree	212.53	25.9%
Neither agree nor disagree	239.05	29.1%
Somewhat disagree	123.98	15.1%
Strongly disagree	57.61	7.0%
No response	14.22	-

**Local election officials should work to reduce demographic disparities in voter turnout.**

RELATE_INCLUSION	n	%
Strongly agree	130.66	16.1%
Somewhat agree	105.40	13.0%
Neither agree nor disagree	384.35	47.4%
Somewhat disagree	71.55	8.8%
Strongly disagree	119.08	14.7%
No response	25.33	-

**To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? The United States Election Assistance Commission (EAC)**

HELP_EAC	n	%
Not at all helpful	150.35	34.1%
Somewhat helpful	227.54	51.7%
Very helpful	62.54	14.2%
Not applicable	345.21	-
No response	48.55	-

**To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? Your state association of election officials**

HELP_STATEASSOC	n	%
Not at all helpful	25.60	4.2%
Somewhat helpful	211.77	34.8%
Very helpful	371.40	61.0%
Not applicable	197.63	-
No response	29.95	-

**To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? Your state elections office**

HELP_STATEOFC	n	%
Not at all helpful	7.25	1.0%
Somewhat helpful	178.44	24.7%
Very helpful	535.73	74.3%
Not applicable	89.70	-
No response	25.24	-



**To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? The Election Center (National Association of Election Officials)**

HELP_NAEO	n	%
Not at all helpful	137.64	38.8%
Somewhat helpful	168.05	47.4%
Very helpful	49.17	13.9%
Not applicable	420.92	-
No response	59.08	-

**To what extent have the following organizations been helpful to you in preparation for the 2018 election? Department of Homeland Security**

HELP_DHS	n	%
Not at all helpful	124.54	31.7%
Somewhat helpful	196.64	50.0%
Very helpful	71.91	18.3%
Not applicable	384.32	-
No response	57.84	-

**What is your age?**

Age	n	%
18 to 25	5.89	0.7%
26 to 34	31.36	3.9%
35 to 49	150.25	18.4%
50 to 64	397.73	48.8%
65 or more	229.17	28.1%
Refuse	0.00	0.0%
No response	15.47	-

**Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?**

HispLatnx	n	%
Yes	18.70	2.4%
No	765.91	97.6%
Refuse	0.00	0.0%
No response	18.14	-

**How would you describe yourself? (race)**

Race	n	%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.00	0.0%
Asian	1.15	0.2%
Black or African American	9.09	1.2%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.00	0.0%
White	737.53	96.6%
Two or more races	15.35	2.0%
Refuse	0.00	0.0%
No response	17.73	-

**How would you describe yourself? (gender)**

Gender	n	%
Male	161.30	19.7%
Female	636.96	77.8%
Transgender	0.00	0.0%
Other	0.00	0.0%
I prefer not to answer	20.93	2.6%
No response	17.16	-

**What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

Education	n	%
Some high school	0.00	0.0%
High school	174.83	21.6%
Some college	212.27	26.2%
College	280.92	34.7%
Some graduate school	45.34	5.6%
Graduate school	96.81	11.9%
Refuse	0.00	0.0%
No response	18.04	-

**Please select your salary range.**

Salary	n	%
Less than \$20,000	134.45	16.4%
\$20,000 to \$34,999	122.39	14.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	137.80	16.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	217.75	26.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	102.55	12.5%
\$100,000 and greater	41.45	5.1%
I prefer not to answer	63.95	7.8%
No response	16.01	-

**Where would you place yourself on the following scale?**

Ideology	n	%
Strong Democrat	51.27	6.3%
Not very strong Democrat	20.38	2.5%
Independent lean Democrat	136.34	16.8%
Independent	130.96	16.2%
Independent lean Republican	45.60	5.6%
Not very strong Republican	34.63	4.3%
Strong Republican	139.01	17.2%
I prefer not to answer	252.26	31.1%
No response	25.53	-

**Are you a member of any of the following professional election organizations? Select all that apply. International Association of Government Officials (iGO)**

	Membership	n	%
	(Election Center,Other regional)	0.94	0.2%
	(Election Center,Other state-level,Other regional)	22.08	5.0%
	(Election Center,Other state-level)	19.91	4.5%
	(iGO,Election Center,Other regional)	1.22	0.3%
	(iGO,Election Center,Other state-level,Other regional)	7.15	1.6%
	(iGO,Election Center,Other state-level)	8.23	1.9%
	(iGO,Election Center)	0.77	0.2%
	(iGO,Other state-level,Other regional)	2.75	0.6%
	(iGO,Other state-level)	4.35	1.0%
	(Other state-level,Other regional)	138.46	31.4%
	Election Center	4.71	1.1%
	No response	395.51	-
	Other regional	34.97	7.9%
	Other state-level	195.32	44.3%

#### Voter Registration

VOTETASK_VR	n	%
0	43.02	5.1%
1	793.34	94.9%

#### Voter Roll Maintenance

VOTETASK_VRM	n	%
0	178.47	21.3%
1	657.89	78.7%

#### Designing and Printing Ballots

VOTETASK_DPB	n	%
0	397.16	47.5%
1	439.20	52.5%

#### Managing Polling Places

VOTETASK_MPP	n	%
0	69.09	8.3%
1	767.26	91.7%

### Recruiting and Managing Poll Workers

VOTETASK_RMPW	n	%
0	51.65	6.2%
1	784.71	93.8%

### Early Voting (incl absentee)

VOTETASK_EV	n	%
0	45.12	5.4%
1	791.24	94.6%

### Election Day Voting

VOTETASK_EDV	n	%
0	55.26	6.6%
1	781.09	93.4%

### Selecting Voting Equipment

VOTETASK_SVE	n	%
0	371.92	44.5%
1	464.44	55.5%

### Counting Ballots

VOTETASK_CB	n	%
0	110.03	13.2%
1	726.33	86.8%

### Election Recounts and Audits

VOTETASK_ERA	n	%
0	205.58	24.6%
1	630.78	75.4%

**Canvassing and Certifying the Election**

VOTETASK_CCE	n	%
0	218.25	26.1%
1	618.11	73.9%

**All Voting Tasks**

VOTETASK_ALL	n	%
0	531.19	63.5%
1	305.16	36.5%

**Private: Election Svcs**

PRIORPOS_PVTES	n	%
0	831.20	99.4%
1	5.16	0.6%

**Private: Nonelection**

PRIORPOS_PVTNEL	n	%
0	430.41	51.5%
1	405.95	48.5%

**Public: Elected**

PRIORPOS_PUBELECT	n	%
0	741.52	88.7%
1	94.84	11.3%

**Public: Local Govt**

PRIORPOS_PUBLOCAL	n	%
0	625.93	74.8%
1	210.43	25.2%

**Public: State Fed Govt**

PRIORPOS_PUBSTFED	n	%
0	792.19	94.7%
1	44.17	5.3%

**Pol Party/Campaign**

PRIORPOS_PARTYCAMP	n	%
0	804.28	96.2%
1	32.07	3.8%

**NGO**

PRIORPOS_NGO	n	%
0	808.91	96.7%
1	27.45	3.3%

**Vol: Election Ofc**

PRIORPOS_VOLELC	n	%
0	825.65	98.7%
1	10.70	1.3%

**Vol: Pol Party/Campaign**

PRIORPOS_VOLPARTYCAMP	n	%
0	819.04	97.9%
1	17.32	2.1%

**Higher Ed Emp**

PRIORPOS_HIGHERED	n	%
0	820.70	98.1%
1	15.66	1.9%

**Grad: HS**

PRIORPOS_GRADHS	n	%
0	791.31	94.6%
1	45.05	5.4%

**Grad: College/Grad**

PRIORPOS_GRADCOL	n	%
0	757.70	90.6%
1	78.65	9.4%

**No response**

PRIORPOS_NR	n	%
0	800.85	95.8%
1	35.51	4.2%

**Generated variable**

size	n	%
0 to 5,000	464.11	55.5%
5,001 to 25,000	225.24	26.9%
25,001 to 100,000	99.03	11.8%
100,001 to 250,000	28.40	3.4%
> 250,000	19.58	2.3%